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Better Gardens

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for

1950



Bay State Nurseries, Inc.

NORTH ABINGTON, MASSACHUSETTS



Visit

Nursery

Land

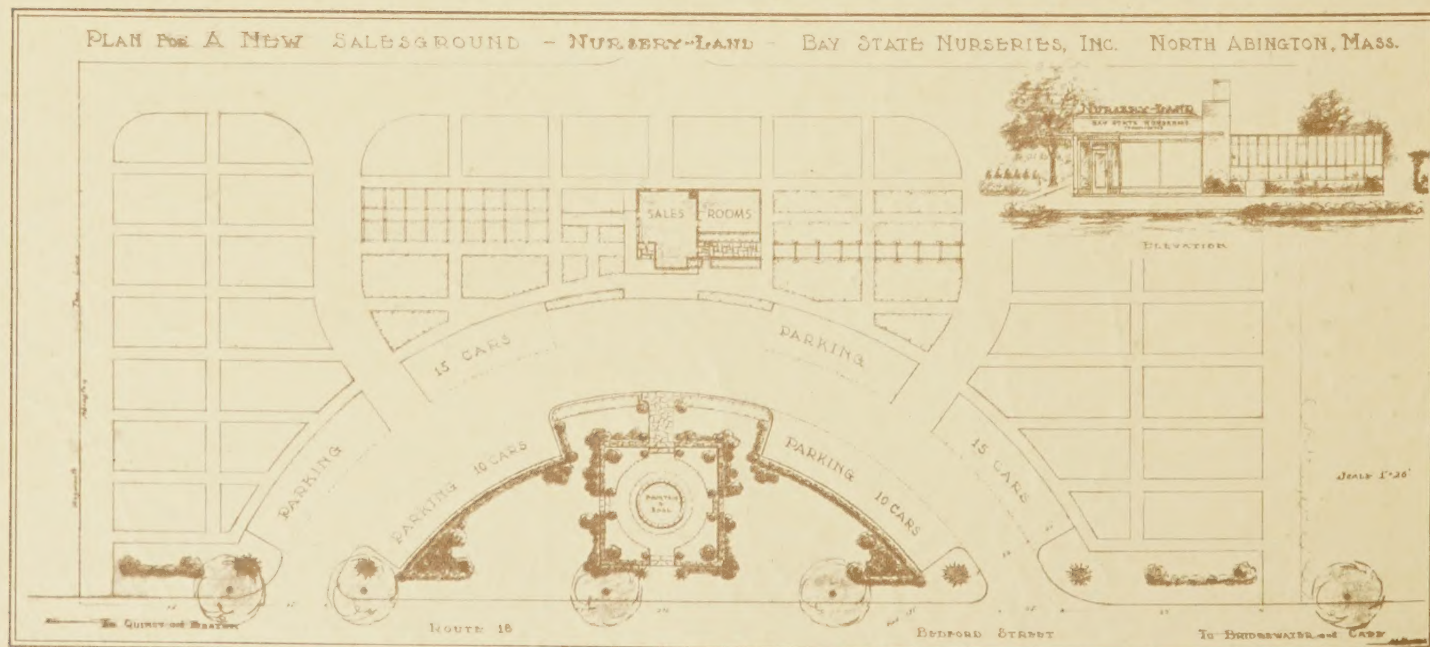
This Spring we are opening our new sales and display garden on Route 18 in North Abington adjoining and immediately south of the Weymouth line. The site is only one-half mile from our office and the intervening land is occupied by part of our nurseries.

Here you will find a convenient place to select and take with you without delay an unusually wide variety of Evergreens, Flowering Trees and Shrubs, Vines, Roses, Fruit Trees, and Perennials as well as grass seeds and garden fertilizers.

You are invited to come and see the material on display. The policy of this new display garden is strictly cash and carry. The material and prices displayed here do not necessarily bear any relationship to this catalog.

LOCATION: Route 18 can be reached from Boston by Route 3, or from areas North and West of Boston by Route 128. Route 18 continues to Bridgewater and the Cape.

Drive to Nursery-Land. There are several well known dining places on this same highway so that you can make your visit an occasion if you live at a distance.



Better Gardens for 1950

For more than half a century Bay State Nurseries has meant your guarantee of quality of merchandise and services and your assurance of progress in the development and marketing of nursery stock. An examination of this catalog will reveal to you many new varieties of evergreens, trees, shrubs and flowers, some of which are being offered for the very first time anywhere; after years of trial in our nurseries.

Graduate Landscape Architects

Bay State Nurseries long ago recognized that not every one has the knowledge or time to undertake his own landscape planning and planting. Therefore, there has been developed a qualified landscape organization composed of men who are graduate Landscape Architects capable of preparing practical and attractive plans and experienced landscape plantsmen equipped to produce the best results.

Budget Your Landscape Work

Perhaps the complete development of your property is more than you care to undertake at one time. In that case the only really logical solution is to have a comprehensive plan prepared and then proceed to develop the property by sections. This assures you that each plant will be placed in its permanent position at the outset and be a part of a pleasing composition, resulting in considerable savings and greater enjoyment. Call or write for one of our landscape representatives to call on you without obligating yourself in any way.

Location of Our Nurseries

The Bay State Nurseries are located at North Abington, Massachusetts; 18 miles South of Boston on highways 18 and 58 to Cape Cod.

We cordially invite visitors to our Nurseries. See for yourself the many acres of trees, evergreens, flowering shrubs and perennials we have growing here.

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Bay State Nurseries, Inc.

NORTH ABINGTON, MASSACHUSETTS

Donald D. Wyman, *President*

Willard M. Bond, *Vice President*

Harold D. Stevenson, *Secretary*

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Rockland { 28

Evergreens

THERE are no more beautiful things in nature than well-grown, well-cared for Evergreens. They are gracious and cool-looking in summer and cozy and comfortable in winter, to heighten the beauty of our New England landscapes.

There is no end to their varieties and uses. The dwarf, slow-growing types nestle around the foundations of your

home, or group artistically at the corners of steps. Other, larger-growing types enclose private portions of the grounds, act as windbreaks or form the background for formal gardens.

All Evergreens are dug balled and burlapped (B&B) at no additional charge.

Abies — Fir

Abies veitchii

Veitch Fir

A rapid-growing dark green tree of broad, conical habit with short needles silvered on the underside.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$6.00

Chamaecyparis — False Cypress

This group includes many delightful shrubby evergreens that can be used in various manners. With variety in foliage, they trim well into dense, cone-shaped forms for foundation plantings. They also make excellent backgrounds for gardens.

Chamaecyparis pisifera

Sawara False Cypress

An upright graceful tree with flat foliage slightly pendulous at the end of branches.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 2½ ft.	\$4.50	\$42.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$7.50	\$70.00
2½ to 3 ft.	5.50	50.00	5 to 6 ft.	10.00	
3 to 4 ft.	6.50	60.00	6 to 7 ft.	14.00	

Chamaecyparis plumosa

Plume False Cypress

Conical in habit, this plant with its soft feathery light green foliage is popularly used in foundation plantings.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$3.50	\$33.00	2½ to 3 ft.	\$5.50	\$50.00
2 to 2½ ft.	4.50	42.00	3 to 4 ft.	7.00	

Chamaecyparis plumosa aurea

Goldplume Cypress

This is the golden form of the preceding. Rich yellow soft foliage.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
15 to 18 in.	\$3.00	\$27.00	2 to 3 ft.	\$5.50	\$45.00
18 to 24 in.	3.50	33.00	3 to 4 ft.	7.50	

Juniperus — Junipers, Cedars

There is a wide variety of forms and textures presented among the Junipers. Many are of the tall columnar type unexcelled for accent points or sentinels in the garden. Others are the low spreading type branching to the ground for use on bankings, terraces, or in the foreground of other evergreen plantings.

Juniperus chinensis pfitzeriana

Pfitzer Juniper

A dwarf, fan-shaped low spreading evergreen with gray-green foliage. This is a very versatile evergreen that can be used in a host of places; on bankings, in foundation plantings, and in the foreground of other plantings. Very hardy and satisfactory in exposed situations. Easy to grow.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$5.50	\$50.00	2½ to 3 ft.	\$9.00	
2 to 2½ ft.	7.00	65.00	3 to 4 ft.	12.00	



Chamaecyparis plumosa
Plume False Cypress

Chamaecyparis pisifera
Sawara False Cypress

Juniperus chinensis sargentii

Sargent Chinese Juniper

Dense, low-growing evergreen with graceful branchlets making a handsome ground cover for banks and rockeries. Silvery gray-green.

	Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$7.50

Juniperus communis hibernica

Irish Juniper

A slender, columnar tree with bluish-green foliage. It makes an excellent accent point in formal plantings. Prefers a sunny location.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$2.00	\$18.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$3.50	\$33.00
2 to 3 ft.	2.50	22.50	4 to 5 ft.	4.50	40.00

Juniperus excelsa stricta

Spiny Greek Juniper

A dense steel blue-green plant, broad at the base and tapering to a point. Stands out in contrast in foundation plantings. Often used at entrances or to accentuate corners.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$4.50		2½ to 3 ft.	\$7.50	
2 to 2½ ft.	6.00				

Juniperus h. depressa plumosa *Plumed Spreading Juniper*

A rich green flat growing form that takes on a warm purple color in the winter. This interesting color contrast is very effective among other evergreens in a group planting. Also excellent to cover slopes or bankings. It transplants more readily than *J. horizontalis*.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
15 to 18 in.	\$4.00	\$36.00	2 to 2½ ft.	\$6.50	\$63.00
18 to 24 in.	5.00	48.00			

Juniperus virginiana

Redcedar

The well known and well loved tree which is so characteristic of open landscapes throughout eastern North America. It is best employed as a tall columnar accent or planted closely in screen plant-

ings. It is a tree that can be used freely in narrow quarters with the assurance that it will not overgrow its space too soon. Its bright, rich, blue-green foliage and its waxy berries make it particularly desirable as a specimen plant.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
5 to 6 ft.	\$9.00	\$85.00	7 to 8 ft.	\$16.00	\$150.00
6 to 7 ft.	12.00	110.00	8 to 10 ft.	20.00	

Juniperus v. canaerti

Canaert Cedar

A plant with extremely rich, dark green foliage, heavily tufted. Valuable because it retains its rich color during the winter.

	Each		Each
4 to 5 ft.	\$8.50	5 to 6 ft.	\$10.00

Picea — Spruce

Magnificent in Groups — Effective Windbreaks

The beautiful spires of the Spruces are most effective in landscape and garden planting. They are similar to the Firs, making splendid avenue effects, magnificent groups, and grow rapidly into efficient windbreaks. There are, also, among the Spruce, true dwarfs and pygmies eminently suited to the foundation planting. The latter include some of the rarest and most desirable of dwarf evergreens.

The Spruces are of exceeding hardiness, withstanding severe growing conditions. Succeeding best in full sun, they prefer medium soils and will endure tremendous droughts or poor soils.

Picea glauca

White Spruce

A tall compact-growing tree with blue-green foliage. It is one of our best North American conifers and will grow on the water's edge. Plant as specimens or in hedges for windbreaks or tall-growing screen plantings. Grows rapidly.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$3.00	\$27.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$6.50	\$60.00
2 to 3 ft.	4.50	42.00	4 to 5 ft.	9.50	

Picea pungens

Colorado Spruce

A tree of symmetrical habit with distinct, gray-foliage. Beautiful trees with dense foliage of marvelous velvety texture.

	Each		Each
18 to 24 in.	\$5.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$10.00
2 to 3 ft.	7.50		

Picea pungens glauca

Blue Colorado Spruce

A native of the Rocky Mountains with stiff horizontal branches of grey blue foliage. A very hardy tree that will thrive in exposed locations.

	Each		Each
18 to 24 in.	\$6.00	2 to 3 ft.	\$9.00

Pinus — Pine

We who live in New England are inclined to take our Pines for granted. Certainly their warm green foliage, contrasting textures and interesting habits contribute tremendously to the charm of our countryside.

Some varieties are well suited to planting in windswept places. The outstanding Pine for such a location is the *Pinus thunbergi* which has been tested for many years on the seashore under adverse conditions.

Pines are best used as large specimens, for hedges, windbreaks or screens.

Pinus mugo mughus

Mugho Pine

A low, round dense evergreen growing broader than tall. Foliage medium to dark green. Very hardy, good for use on slopes and in foundation plantings.

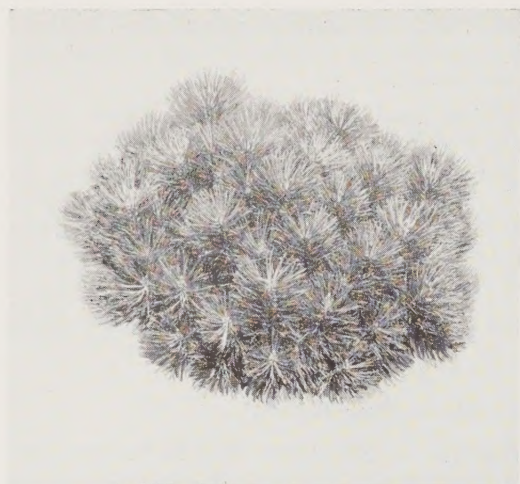
	Each		Each
15 to 18 in.	\$5.50	18 to 24 in.	\$6.75

Evergreens are dug Balled and Burlapped (B-B) at the prices quoted.

Prices: 5 or more plants of one kind and size will be furnished at the 10 rate.



Picea glauca — White Spruce

*Pinus mugo mughus — Mugho Pine***Pinus resinosa**

The leaves of the Red Pine are the longest of any of the Pines. It is an attractive rapid-growing evergreen with lustrous green foliage. The tree is equally good for planting as an individual or in groups, or for screens or windbreaks.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$4.50	\$42.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$9.00	\$80.00
3 to 4 ft.	6.00	57.00	5 to 6 ft.	12.00	

Pinus strobus

This is the Pine which adds so much to our New England countryside. The foliage is deep green with a silvery bloom, providing a warm, rich appearance. A row of these kept sheared make a beautiful screen.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$4.00	\$36.00	5 to 6 ft.	\$9.00	
3 to 4 ft.	5.00		6 to 7 ft.	12.50	
4 to 5 ft.	7.00		7 to 8 ft.	16.00	

Pseudotsuga douglasii

The Douglas Fir is a tree of majestic appearance and growing to considerable height. The foliage resembles a Spruce but the needles are softer and longer and vary from medium to dark green to grayish blue. Plant for specimen or screen use.

	Each		Each
2 to 3 ft.	\$6.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$8.00

Sciadopitys verticillata

An unusual dark green pyramid with its many upright branches terminating in a whorl or umbrella of extra long glossy green flat needles. This habit of growth is distinctive and remarkable.

	Each		Each
2 to 3 ft.	\$12.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$20.00
3 to 4 ft.	16.00		

Pinus tabulaeformis**Mongolian Pine**

We have been growing and observing these trees for several years and now offer them for the first time.

At first glance they resemble the Austrian Pine but are much bushier and our experience indicates that they transplant more readily.

Especially desirable for specimen or screen purposes.

	Each		Each
2 to 3 ft.	\$7.50	5 to 6 ft.	\$20.00
4 to 5 ft.	15.00	6 to 7 ft.	25.00

Red Pine**Pinus thunbergii****Japanese Black Pine**

This is the outstanding tree for planting close to salt water and it withstood the salt water sprays of the recent hurricanes better than any other evergreen. In fact, it succeeds near the water no matter how bleak the situation and languishes inland. It is a graceful wide-spreading tree with a broad irregular head of brilliant green foliage.

	Each		Each
2 to 3 ft.	\$6.50	5 to 6 ft.	\$15.00
3 to 4 ft.	9.00	6 to 7 ft.	20.00
4 to 5 ft.	12.00		

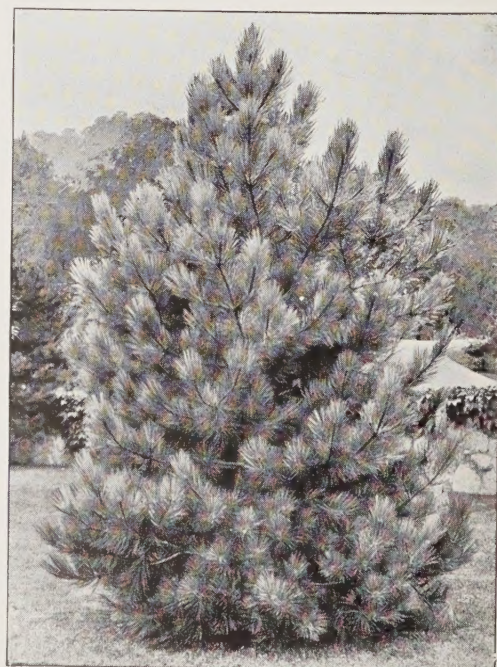
Japanese Black Pine transplants

Many of our customers want to plant a quantity of these fast growing Pines for background, windbreaks, and to prevent erosion. Shipped with roots wrapped in sphagnum moss.

3 yr. transplants	6 to 12 inches	4 yr. transplants	12 to 15 inches
10 for	\$5.00	10 for	\$15.00
25 for	10.00	25 for	31.25
100 for	35.00	100 for	95.00

Douglas Fir**Umbrella Pine****LARGE EVERGREENS**

Do you need large evergreens for screens, windbreaks, etc?
 Yes indeed, we have them. We will be pleased to quote on any sizes or quantities in which you are interested.

*Pinus resinosa — Red Pine*



Taxus capitata — Upright Japanese Yew

Taxus — Yew

Each year the Yews gain in popularity. This is readily understandable because of their hardiness, their adaptability and their rich and dignified appearance. They withstand our variable climate with its extreme cold and extreme heat and thrive, whether in shade or in sun. But their rich dark green foliage, densely covered by their many branchlets is the outstanding characteristic. All of the varieties are dwarf and slow growing, mostly of a spreading nature. They are easily trimmed and pruned so they are of great value wherever low material is needed, whether for foundation plantings, garden borders, low hedges or individual accent points.

Taxus canadensis stricta

Dwarf Edging Yew

The most satisfactory dwarf edging evergreen for our climate. Hardy, very dwarf and slow-growing. Can be kept trimmed to one foot indefinitely.

	Each	Per 10
6 to 8 in. Bare roots	\$1.25	\$11.00
8 to 10 in. Bare roots	1.50	13.50
10 to 12 in. Bare Roots	2.00	18.00
12 to 15 in. Bare Roots	2.75	25.00

Taxus cuspidata (spreading form)

Japanese Yew

A spreading variety with attractive dark green foliage which is used effectively in plantings around the home. It is especially interesting in the spring, covered with tassels of brilliant olive green new growth in distinct contrast to its black green year round foliage. A mature plant, in the fall, sparkles with its myriad bright red fruits.

	Each	Each
15 to 18 in.	\$5.00	2 to 2½ ft. \$9.50
18 to 24 in.	6.00	2½ to 3 ft. 12.50

Taxus cuspidata (capitata) (upright form)

Japanese Yew

An erect symmetrical pyramidal form of the Spreading Yew. It lends itself easily to trimming and makes a most compact hedge, withstanding the rigors of winter and summer. It is a beautiful deep green almost black foliage. Individual specimens or pairs can be kept a symmetrical conical dwarf tree with foliage dense, hiding all but the small terminal branches.

	Each	Each
15 to 18 in.	\$5.50	2½ to 3 ft. \$11.00
18 to 24 in.	6.50	3 to 3½ ft. 16.00
2 to 2½ ft.	8.00	

Taxus cuspidata intermedia

Hybrid Yew

More dense and compact than *Taxus cuspidata* with glossy, vividly-green foliage.

	Each	Each
18 to 24 in.	\$9.00	2 to 2½ ft. \$12.00

Taxus cuspidata nana

Dwarf Japanese Yew

A spreading form of *Taxus cuspidata* of more dwarf habit with short, dark green foliage on dense, compact branches. Hardy, unsurpassed for beauty and permanence. For sheer beauty of color, texture, and form, as well as health and longevity, it is one of the useful and valuable dwarf ornamental trees.

	Each	Each
12 to 15 in.	\$5.00	18 to 24 in. \$10.00
15 to 18 in.	7.50	2 to 2½ ft. 15.00

Taxus Hunnewelliana

Hunnewell Yew

This hybrid Yew is extremely useful where a semi-erect, arching type of plant is desired. In fact, this characteristic makes it a valuable plant for foundation and group planting where only a moderate height is desired.

	Each	Each
18 to 24 in.	\$7.50	2 to 2½ ft. \$10.00

Taxus media hatfieldi

Hatfield Yew

The Hatfield Yew is one of the finest forms of Yew. It is somewhat bee-hived in shape of dense habit and dark green foliage. It is a slower grower than *Taxus capitata*, but more dense in habit and a darker green.

	Each	Each
15 to 18 in.	\$5.50	2½ to 3 ft. \$14.00
18 to 24 in.	6.50	3 ft. specimen 20.00
2 to 2½ ft.	9.50	

Taxus media hicksi

Hicks Yew

A columnar form with upright branches and green foliage. May be used as accent plant or specimen.

	Each	Each
18 to 24 in.	\$6.00	2½ to 3 ft. \$14.00
2 to 2½ ft.	7.50	3 to 3½ ft. 12.50

Tsuga — Hemlock

The Hemlock is the most graceful and beloved tree of eastern North America. With its low graceful sweeping branches covered with flat short needles bending willingly with the winds, its charm cannot be surpassed. Winter or summer, sunlight or deep shade it grows to maturity a specimen conical shaped tree broad at the base. Survives in shady places and prefers a moist rich soil.

Tsuga canadensis

Canada Hemlock

A broad pyramidal medium sized tree of dense deep green growth, particularly graceful at any size. Can be kept low for many years with pruning making it especially useful for foundation plantings. Because it will thrive as well in the shade as in the sun, its usefulness is twofold. Makes excellent screenings giving a charm, grace and depth at the rear of the garden or lawn or as a background to a planting of Dogwoods or Hawthorns.

	Each	Each
18 to 24 in.	\$3.75	4 to 5 ft. \$11.00
2 to 3 ft.	5.00	5 to 6 ft. 14.50
3 to 4 ft.	8.00	

Tsuga caroliniana

Carolina Hemlock

More compact than *T. canadensis* with darker foliage. The long cones are highly prized for decorations. A very desirable specimen or background tree.

	Each	Each
18 to 24 in.	\$5.00	3 to 4 ft. \$11.00
2 to 3 ft.	8.00	

*Thuya occidentalis — Arborvitae*

Thuya — Arborvitae

The Arborvitae is the most common of all the evergreens. With its greatly diversified varieties varying in height from lofty trees down to the low cushion shaped plants it adapts itself to many positions in landscape design. In color, the broad flat leaves vary from rich green to golden yellow and grow in profusion on minor branchlets, giving a solid foliage effect at all times. There is a distinct odor given off from the leaves. All forms enjoy a seasonal trimming and therefore can be held at desirable heights if used in a hedge or screen or if used in foundation plantings.

Thuya occidentalis

American Arborvitae

The common, upright flat-leaved Evergreen so commonly used in plantings. Conical in form with base wider and its terminal branchlets growing profusely and fairly rapidly it is used to good advantage in making tall screens. May be kept at any height by shearing. It thrives on moist as well as dry land, and endures city conditions.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$4.50	\$42.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$9.00	\$87.00
3 to 4 ft.	6.00	57.00	5 to 6 ft.	12.00	

We have larger sizes available. Ask for quotation.

Thuya occ. douglasii pyramidalis

Douglas Pyramidal Arborvitae

The foliage and form of this variety is quite distinct. It is upright in growth with sharp spire effect, the darker green leaves grow in whorls about the branches. Very effective for contrast in foundation plantings.

	Each		Each
2 to 3 ft.	\$4.00	5 to 6 ft.	\$11.00
3 to 4 ft.	5.50	6 to 7 ft.	14.00
4 to 5 ft.	8.50		

Thuya occ. globosa

Globe Arborvitae

Properly named, this low growing dense globe-shaped variety is extensively used in plantings where height is undesirable.

	Each	Per 10		Each
15 to 18 in.	3.00	27.00	2 to 2½ ft.	\$5.00
18 to 24 in.	4.00	36.00		

Thuya occ. hoveyi

Hovey Arborvitae

A globular form more erect than the Globe Arborvitae, with a lighter yellow-green foliage.

	Each	Per 10		Each
18 to 24 in.	\$4.00	\$36.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$9.00
2 to 3 ft.	6.00	55.00		

Thuya occ. nigra

Wintergreen Pyramidal Arborvitae

Commonly called the Dark American Arborvitae, a true description. With foliage dark green and very dense, it keeps this color throughout the winter months. Pyramidal in growth, it is an excellent variety for screen, hedge, and specimen planting.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$7.00	\$66.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$9.50	\$93.00

Thuya occ. pyramidalis

American Pyramidal Arborvitae

A densely branched variety of distinct columnar growth with rich dark glossy green foliage. Good for foundation plantings and for hedges of medium height.

	Each		Each
2 to 3 ft.	\$5.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$9.75
3 to 4 ft.	7.50		

Thuya occ. vervaeneana

Vervaene Arborvitae

Another upright broad pyramidal form with light yellowish green dense foliage. It is the hardiest of all the Arborvitae and can be used advantageously in exposed plantings.

	Each		Each
2 to 3 ft.	\$4.50	4 to 5 ft.	\$9.00
3 to 4 ft.	6.00		

Thuya occ. wareana

Ware Arborvitae

This Siberian Arborvitae is broad, very dense, slow-growing and upright. Foliage is grayish blue-green. Also a hardy specimen useful for hedges, screens, and accent points in group plantings.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$4.00	\$36.00	2 to 2½ ft.	\$5.00	\$45.00

Thuya occ. woodwardi

Woodward Arborvitae

This is one of the best globe Arborvitaes. It retains its form without trimming and grows sturdily with many branches of dense fine foliage. It gives the appearance of a firm compact ball.

	Each	Per 10		Each
15 to 18 in.	\$3.00	\$27.00	2 to 2½ ft.	\$5.00
18 to 24 in.	\$4.00	\$36.00		

EVERGREENS FOR SHADY LOCATIONS

Tall-growing:

Upright Yew, Hemlock, White Spruce, American Holly.

Medium-growing

Hatfield Yew, Hick's Yew, Rhododendrons, Mt. Laurel.

Low-growing:

Spreading Yews, Dwarf Rhododendrons, Inkberry, Leucothoe.



Euonymus carrieri — Wintercreeper

Euonymus — Wintercreeper

An interesting and valuable group of evergreen shrubs and vines, the *Euonymus* can be trained to be a ground cover, a creeping vine over stone buildings, foundations, or walls, or an excellent dwarf shrub in hedge form. With their brilliant glossy green leaves, they grow readily whether in shade or sun or in poor soil. Listed here are the plants that have green leaves the complete twelve months — there is also another interesting and unique group listed under the deciduous shrubs.

Euonymus fortunei radicans Wintercreeper

The smaller leaf variety, a prolific grower, covers walls or foundations closely and will cling to masonry. Leaves are dull green above with whitish veins.

	Each	Per 10
4 yrs.	\$1.50	\$13.50

Euonymus f. carrieri Glossy Wintercreeper

A stronger grower than Wintercreeper with larger, more glossy pointed green leaves. Planted by itself, it will grow as a bush but if given support will grow like a vine. It also makes an attractive low hedge if given an occasional shearing.

	Each	Per 10
3 yrs.	\$1.50	\$13.50
4 yrs.	2.00	18.00

Euonymus f. coloratus Purpleleaf Wintercreeper

A prostrate variety with a brilliant bronze foliage in the winter. Also a very rapid spreading vine making an excellent ground cover.

	Each	Per 10
3" pots	\$.75	\$6.50

Euonymus f. kewensis Prostrate Baby Wintercreeper

A very small dark green delicate vine that creeps close to the ground. Excellent for rock garden or as an edging for small pool. It also is a fine ground cover for shady places or under small trees.

	Each	Per 10
3" pots	\$.60	\$5.00

Evergreen Shrubs

WE who live in the eastern United States are fortunate to have a group of plants that enjoy the acid soil that exists generally. This group is known as the broad-leaved evergreens.

Our gardens are benefited extensively because of the delightful members of this group of evergreens. With their permanent year round broad green foliage, they have many uses in pleasing contrasts with other types of evergreen plantings. Many also are low in growth and make handsome edges or borders or creeping ground-covers. Most all of them thrive happily in partial or deep shade and fill that needed want of something to grow on the north side or under tall trees or in shaded areas where many plants are less likely to succeed. In addition, many have beautiful and showy flowers.

Berberis julianae

Wintergreen Barberry

A slow-growing evergreen shrub suitable for foundation plantings and the mixed evergreen border. Grows to about 4 feet; and will thrive in sunny or partially shaded locations. Leaves are spiny and glossy green.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 2½ ft.	\$6.00	\$57.00

Daphne cneorum

Rose Daphne

A delightfully sweet-scented pink flowered dwarf evergreen shrub with dark blue-green foliage; each shoot tipped with delightfully fragrant pink flowers in May and June, and on and off the rest of the summer. It is an ideal rock plant, succeeding best in full sunlight in a well-drained soil.

	Each
9 to 12 in. B-B	\$2.00

Euonymus f. vegetus

Bigleaf Wintercreeper

A trailing or climbing evergreen shrub with round, glossy, green leaves. Produces an abundance of orange-scarlet berries in the fall, splendid for use as a ground cover, or may be trimmed into bush form. This is the best fruiting form of wintercreeper.

	Each	Per 10
3 yrs.	\$1.50	\$13.50

Hedera helix

English Ivy

(See Page 28)

Hedera helix baltica

Hardy English Ivy

(See Page 28)

Ilex crenata convexa

Box Leaf Japanese Holly

An upright spreading shrub with many branches covered densely with brilliant glossy green leaves that resemble Box. It fairly glitters in the sunlight and brightens up a planting that might otherwise be too sombre.

	Each	Per 10
15 to 18 in. B-B	\$5.00	\$45.00

Ilex crenata microphylla

Littleleaf Japanese Holly

An extremely hardy variety having so many small shining leaves that the little black berries are almost hidden. Makes an ideal plant for evergreen hedges as well as a specimen.

	Each
2 to 3 in. B-B	\$7.50

Ilex glabra

Inkberry

An excellent dark glossy shrub for low plantings. Named for its shiny black berries. It grows successfully in sun or shade. With dense foliage and upright rounded growth it is used favorably in mixed group plantings.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
15 to 18 in. B-B	\$3.50	\$30.00	2 to 2½ ft. B-B	\$6.50	\$60.00
18 to 24 in. B-B	4.50	40.00			

Ilex opaca**American Holly**

The familiar Holly of Christmas time. A narrow pyramidal tree with numerous short spreading branches of dark green leaves with prominent spines. Glittering scarlet fruit borne abundantly in the fall provided they are planted in groups of three or more. It prefers cool moist soil in partial shade.

	Each
8 to 10 ft. B-B	\$30.00
10 to 12 ft. B-B	35.00

Mountain Laurel — Kalmia**Kalmia latifolia****Mountain Laurel**

A showy and most beautiful shrub bursting out in June with billows of pink and white clusters of crinkly waxy flowers. Somewhat irregular in growth, with glossy green leaves in clusters about the numerous branches.

	Each	Per 10
12 to 15 in. B-B	\$3.00	\$27.00
15 to 18 in. B-B	4.00	36.00
18 to 24 in. B-B	5.00	45.00
2 to 3 ft. B-B	6.00	55.00
3 to 3½ ft. B-B	7.50	70.00

*Mahonia aquifolium — Oregon Hollygrape***Leucothoe catesbaei****Drooping Leucothoe**

An open evergreen shrub with broad shiny green pointed leaves that change to bronze-red in the winter. Pendulous flowers of white, fragrant and waxy, droop beneath each leaf in May. A fine arching low growing shrub to mix in with evergreens.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
15 to 18 in.	\$3.00	\$27.00	18 to 24 in.	\$4.00	\$36.00

Mahonia aquifolium**Oregon Hollygrape**

An upright shrub with glossy green Holly-like leaves, with prominent spines. Interesting small yellow flowers tucked in among the leaves bloom in May. Another unique plant to use with other evergreens.

	Each		Each
15 to 18 in.	\$3.00	2 to 2½ ft.	\$6.00
18 to 24 in.	4.50		

Pachysandra terminalis — See page 9**Pieris floribunda****Mountain Andromeda**

An early blossoming evergreen shrub of spreading habit. Referred to, often, as the Lily-of-the-Valley Shrub, its large drooping clusters of striking white flowers open in mid-April and bloom for 4 to 5 weeks in mid-spring. Dwarf, round and compact in habit of growth, blossom buds form in the fall, giving the appearance of flowers throughout the winter.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
12 to 15 in.	\$3.00	\$27.00	15 to 18 in.	\$4.00	\$39.00

Pieris japonica**Japanese Andromeda**

This variety also blossoms early but grows more upright with leaves in a unique whorl arrangement.

	Each		Each
12 to 15 in.	\$4.00	18 to 24 in.	\$7.50
15 to 18 in.	5.00	2 to 2½ ft.	9.00

Vinca — Myrtle

A creeping evergreen vine spreading into a thick mounded mass of glossy green with blue bell shaped flowers lifting their heads jauntily above the green.

Vinca minor**Common Periwinkle**

A handsome evergreen ground cover with showy bright blue flowers borne freely in early spring and at intervals throughout the summer and autumn. It is perfectly hardy and thrives splendidly under trees where it makes a dense mat.

	Per 10	Per 100
Field grown	\$2.50	\$18.00

Vinca minor, Bowles' Variety

An excellent variety of the above with broader, somewhat crinkly glossy green leaves. Flowers large, of a deep rich blue color, borne in remarkable profusion. An unsurpassed ground cover.

	Per 10	Per 100
Field Grown	\$4.50	\$36.00

Ground Cover Plants

You will observe that we grow a number of plants for ground cover purposes. None are more practical than Pachysandra and Vinca which we grow in quantity.

Wherever you have an area too shady for grass to grow successfully or too small to bother to mow, a green carpeting of either of these plants is a good treatment and provides an attractive effect at any season. They are ordinarily planted at the rate of 3 plants to each square foot of area for reasonably quick results.

*Kalmia latifolia — Mountain Laurel*

Rhododendrons

BEYOND doubt, the showiest and most beautiful evergreen shrubs, with large, permanent, glossy green leaves and lovely flowers in early summer. They should have partial shade, although they do well in full sunlight, and a north exposure is especially adapted to them. It will pay well to go to some trouble to prepare beds for them as they demand an acid soil entirely free of lime or fresh manure. Groups of Rhododendrons planted in foundation plantings, borders, or under trees give untold returns in the all-year beauty of their foliage and their lovely flowers in early summer.

All Rhododendrons are balled and burlapped (B-B) without additional charge.

Rhododendron carolinianum

Carolina Rhododendron

One of the very finest broad-leaved evergreens. It has handsome dark green leaves, blossoming in mid-May nearly three weeks ahead of other varieties, thus extending the season considerably. The densely-clustered flowers, varying from pale to deep pink, although smaller in size than those of some Rhododendrons, make up in profusion of bloom what they lack in size.

	Each		Each
12 to 15 in.	\$4.00	18 to 24 in.	\$7.50
15 to 18 in.	5.50	2 to 2½ ft.	9.00

R. catawbiense

Catawba Rhododendron

This is the parent of most of our best hybrids and is distinctly valuable. The flowers, borne profusely in very large round trusses, come in various shades of dark rosy lilac the early part of June. It thrives best in partial shade and is very hardy.

	Each		Each
15 to 18 in.	\$5.00	2½ to 3 ft.	\$10.00
15 to 18 in.	6.50	3 to 3½ ft.	12.00
2 to 2½ ft.	8.00		

R. maximum

Rosebay Rhododendron

This is the handsome Great Laurel or Rosebay of the Appalachian Mountains. Flowers white to blush pink, produced in late June and July. Foliage very smooth and glossy, and twice as large as that of any other sort. Handsome for big bold masses, creating a landscape effect of dignity and elegance.

	Each	Per 10		Each
2 to 2½ ft.	\$5.50	\$52.50	3½ to 4 ft.	\$12.50
2½ to 3 ft.	7.00	67.50	4 to 5 ft.	16.00
3 to 3½ ft.	10.00		5 to 6 ft.	20.00



Pachysandra terminalis — Japanese *Pachysandra*



Rhododendron catawbiense — Catawba Rhododendron

Named Hybrid Rhododendrons

	Each		Each
18 to 24 in.	\$12.00	2 to 2½ ft.	\$15.00
Cunningham's White 2 to 2½ ft.		Large white flowers; compact.	
Edward S. Rand 18 to 24 in.		Rich crimson with dark eye.	
Everastianum 18 to 24 in.		Frilled lilac-pink; compact.	
Ignatius Sargent 18 to 24 in.		Very large, light red. 2 to 2½ ft.	
H. W. Sargent 18 to 24 in.		Huge, bright red blossoms. 2 to 2½ ft.	
Parson's Gloriosum 18 to 24 in.		Clear rose pink. 2 to 2½ ft.	
Roseum Elegans 18 to 24 in.		Brilliant rose pink. 2 to 2½ ft.	

Hybrid Seedling Rhododendrons

Assorted colors: pink, lilac, lavender.

	Each		Each
15 to 18 in.	\$6.00	2 to 2½ ft.	9.00
18 to 24 in.	7.50	2½ to 3 ft.	12.00

PACHYSANDRA

Pachysandra terminalis

Japanese Pachysandra

One of the best evergreen ground covers to use in spots where grass is difficult to grow — under shade trees for instance. Makes an excellent edging to face down plantings to the ground — spreading by its roots into solid mass effect. The whorl of rich green leaves on stems about 6 in. high are topped in June with a short spike of white flowers. Will thrive in deep shade.

	Per 10	Per 100
2½" pots	\$2.50	\$21.00

Shade and Flowering Trees

THERE are many varieties of trees that are long lived that increase in beauty as they develop in size. Select the enduring kinds that grow old gracefully as they may be a part of your life and association for many years to come. The Flowering Trees are delightful in the colors they provide and for use as accents in the garden. They harmonize well with the sombre evergreens and the larger growing shade trees.

Acer dasycarpum

Silver Maple

A quick-growing, gracefully slender tree growing to 80 feet. In the autumn the deeply cut foliage is a sunny mass of golden yellow.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
5 to 6 ft.	\$2.00	\$18.00	6 to 8 ft.	\$2.50	\$22.50

A. ginnala

Amur Maple

A small tree of bush form with small brilliant pinkish-red berries in the fall. Makes excellent large hedges.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
4 to 5 ft.	\$3.50	\$32.50	6 to 8 ft.	\$6.00	\$55.00
5 to 6 ft.	4.50	42.00			

A. negundo

Boxelder

A rapid-growing tree that will succeed under almost any soil conditions.

	Each	Per 10		Each
6 to 8 ft.	\$4.50	\$42.00	10 to 12 ft.	\$7.00
8 to 10 ft.	6.00	55.00		

A. palmatum atropurpurea

Japanese Red-leaved Maple

A small tree growing to about 15 feet whose deep red, gracefully cut, foliage makes it a handsome colorful specimen throughout the summer.

	Each
2½ to 3 ft. B-B	\$9.00

A. platanoides

Norway Maple

Very broad, rounding head. Large, rich dark green leaves. Perfectly hardy. Does well under city conditions and grows at the seashore.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
6 to 8 ft.	\$5.00	\$45.00	10 to 12 ft. ...	\$10.00	\$95.00
8 to 10 ft.	7.00	66.00	12 to 14 ft. ...	15.00	145.00

A. p. schwedleri

Schwedler Maple

A form of Norway Maple with leaves strong red in Spring, later turning dark green.

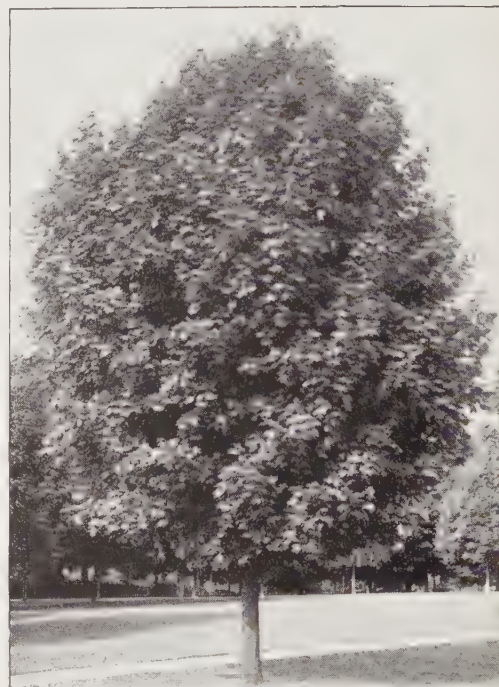
	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
6 to 8 ft. ...	\$8.00	\$75.00	8 to 10 ft. ...	\$10.00	\$95.00

A. rubrum

Red Maple

This is the tree which more than any other single species, gives our New England landscape its brilliant autumn hues of red, crimson and scarlet, roughly round-headed. Do not confuse this tree with the Schwedler Maple, which has red leaves in late spring and early summer.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
6 to 8 ft. ...	\$4.00	\$36.00	10 to 12 ft.	\$8.00	\$75.00
8 to 10 ft.	6.00	55.00	12 to 14 ft.	10.00	95.00



Acer platanoides — Norway Maple

A. saccharum

Sugar Maple

An excellent shade and street tree, somewhat higher-headed than the Norway Maple, with dense foliage that turns bright yellow and scarlet in Autumn.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
6 to 8 ft.	\$5.00	\$45.00	10 to 12 ft.	10.00	\$95.00
8 to 10 ft.	7.00	65.00			

Betula pendula (alba)

European White Birch

A tall, graceful tree with spray-like branches and snow-white bark that is effective in winter. It assumes an elegant drooping habit.

	Each		Each
5 to 6 ft.	\$5.00	6 to 8 ft.	\$6.00

B. pendula gracilis

Cutleaf Weeping Birch

An unusually graceful, drooping tree, particularly adapted to lawns. The foliage is deeply cut and the bark silvery white at maturity.

	Each
6 to 8 ft.	\$7.50

B. populifolia

Gray Birch

A slender tree with smooth, grayish white bark and glossy leaves. Rapid grower.

	Each	Per 10		Each
6 to 8 ft.	\$5.00	\$45.00	6 to 8 ft. clumps	\$10.00
8 to 10 ft.	7.50	70.00	8 to 10 ft. clumps	15.00
10 to 12 ft.	10.00			

All Birches are dug balled and burlapped (B-B) at the prices quoted.

Carpinus betulus

Small tree branching to ground like Beeches. Useful for screens.

	Each		Each
8 to 10 ft. B-B	\$10.00	12 to 14 ft. B-B ..	\$18.00

European Hornbeam

Catalpa speciosa

A rapid growing tree with leaves 10 inches long. Handsome white flowers in large clusters in June.

	Each		Each
6 to 8 ft.	\$4.00	10 to 12 ft.	\$7.50
8 to 10 ft.	5.00	12 to 14 ft.	10.00

Western Catalpa

Celtis occidentalis

A quick-growing, round-headed tree which makes an attractive shade tree for small properties or limited areas. The long, toothed, shiny green leaves add to its attractiveness.

	Each		Each
6 to 8 ft.	\$6.00	8 to 10 ft.	\$7.50

Hackberry

Cercis canadensis

One of our beautiful ornamental trees. It truly fits the name Redbud because in the spring it is covered with small, red pear-shaped blossoms close to the branches before the leaves appear.

	Each		Each
5 to 6 ft.	\$5.50	6 to 7 ft.	\$7.50

Redbud or Judas Tree

Chionanthus virginicus

This beautiful shrub-like tree is one of the best ornamental trees for the lawn. It has large glossy dark green foliage that forms a superb setting for the delicate sprays of white, fringy flowers of early summer. Delicately fragrant. Flowers each year with great regularity.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$1.75	\$15.00	6 to 7 ft.	\$5.00	\$45.00
4 to 5 ft.	2.50	22.50	7 to 8 ft.	7.00	65.00
5 to 6 ft.	3.50	32.50	8 to 10 ft.	9.00	85.00

White Fringe

Cladrastis lutea

A splendid tree of the Locust family with feathery leaves and clusters of fragrant white flowers, like pea-blossoms in June.

	Each		Each
5 to 6 ft. B-B	\$10.00	8 to 10 ft. B-B	\$15.00
6 to 8 ft. B-B	12.00		

Yellow Wood

Cornus — Flowering Dogwoods

Thrive in low, moist, fertile soils, preferring semi-shaded locations. Small trees desirable from every point of view. In the spring they make a picture of unforgettable beauty with their drifts of showy flowers at the edge of a woodland or against a background of evergreens. The foliage turns dark red in autumn and brilliant red berries make it a decorative tree during the fall.

Cornus florida

The native Dogwood tree of eastern North America, which produces large, snowy white flowers in May before the leaves appear. In autumn its glittering red berries cluster in a nest of glossy foliage which turns various shades of pink, crimson, scarlet, and maroon. During the winter the twiggy branches make a lacy pattern of intricate beauty. No other tree appears so attractive throughout all the seasons.

	Each		Each
3 to 4 ft. B-B	\$5.00	6 to 7 ft. B-B	\$12.00
4 to 5 ft. B-B	7.50	7 to 8 ft. B-B	15.00
5 to 6 ft. B-B	9.75	8 to 10 ft. B-B	20.00

White Flowering Dogwood

C. florida rubra

One of the finest flowering trees blossoming even in small sizes. It produces deep rose colored flowers in the early spring. Planted by itself it is a wonderment of beauty with its early flowers and early leaves but it is particularly effective when planted with the white flowering variety.

	Each		Each
3 to 4 ft.	\$7.50	5 to 6 ft.	\$13.50
4 to 5 ft.	10.50	6 to 7 ft.	17.50

Red Flowering Dogwood



Cornus florida — Flowering Dogwood

C. kousa**Kousa Dogwood**

Attractive small tree, growing to 25 feet, with large, creamy-white flowers in June.

	Each
8 to 10 ft. B-B	\$15.00

C. kousa chinensis**Chinese Kousa Dogwood**

An even finer specimen than *C. kousa*, having larger, and broader, creamy-white flowers that open in a striking radial pattern in late June and create a beautiful picture for more than a month. The red strawberry-like fruits add to its attractiveness in autumn.

	Each		Each
5 to 6 ft. B-B	\$10.00	6 to 8 ft. B-B	\$12.00

Crataegus — Hawthorn**Crataegus arnoldiana****Arnold Hawthorn**

A small, broad-crowned tree, with ascending and spreading branches. White flowers in May and abundant, bright crimson fruit in fall.

	Each		Each
4 to 5 ft. B-B	\$6.00	6 to 8 ft. B-B	\$12.00
5 to 6 ft. B-B	9.00	8 to 10 ft. B-B	15.00

C. coccinea**Thicket Hawthorn**

Another fine native variety with large foliage and white blossoms in May, succeeded by clusters of scarlet fruit in autumn.

	Each		Each
6 to 8 ft. B-B	\$12.00	10 to 12 ft. B-B	\$18.00
8 to 10 ft. B-B	15.00		

C. crusgalli**Cockspur Thorn**

Long sharp thorns and glossy green foliage, which turns brilliant orange and scarlet in the Fall, makes this a valuable variety for hedges. Best thorn for planting near seashore.

	Each		Each
5 to 6 ft. B-B	\$10.00	8 to 10 ft. B-B	\$16.00
6 to 8 ft. B-B	14.00	10 to 12 ft. B-B	20.00



Magnolia soulangeana — Saucer Magnolia

C. oxyacantha**English Hawthorn**

This shrub or small tree, growing to about 15 feet high, is a choice plant for specimen use. The flowers are white borne in large clusters in Spring; and the scarlet fruits all to its attractiveness.

	Each		Each
6 to 8 ft. B-B	\$14.00	8 to 10 ft. B-B	\$18.00

C. oxyacantha pauli**Paul's Double Scarlet Hawthorn**

A small tree of fine habit, with rich, luxuriant foliage and very double deep crimson flowers with a scarlet glow.

	Each		Each
4 to 5 ft.	\$6.00	5 to 6 ft.	\$7.50

C. phaenopyrum (cordata)**Washington Hawthorn**

Beautiful autumn foliage and large clusters of bright red fruit, remaining through late winter. The best Hawthorn for showy fruit, and considered by many the finest of our native Hawthorns.

	Each		Each
4 to 5 ft. B-B	\$7.50	8 to 10 ft. B-B	\$18.00
5 to 6 ft. B-B	10.00	12 to 14 ft. B-B	30.00
6 to 8 ft. B-B	14.00		

Fagus grandifolia (americana)**American Beech**

Large, spreading tree of symmetrical habit. Its rich yellow autumn foliage and smooth, gray bark add to its attractiveness.

	Each	Per 10	Each	Per 10
10 to 12 ft. B-B	\$20.00	\$180.00	12 to 14 ft. B-B	\$27.00
				\$250.00

F. sylvatica**European Beech**

Choice symmetrical trees branching close to the ground. They have smaller leaves than the American Beech which are retained into the late winter. Excellent for screens, clipped hedges or specimen trees.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
5 to 6 ft. B-B	\$8.00	\$75.00	10 to 12 ft. B-B	\$20.00	\$190.00
7 to 8 ft. B-B	12.00	110.00	12 to 14 ft. B-B	25.00	225.00
8 to 10 ft. B-B	16.00	150.00	14 to 16 ft. B-B	30.00	270.00

F. sylvatica purpurea**Purple-leaf Beech**

Deep wine-red foliage in early summer makes this tree a standout for specimen use. It has a low-branching, graceful habit.

	Each
4 to 5 ft. B-B	\$12.00

Fraxinus americana**White Ash**

This well known native Ash has a straight, clean trunk and soft, mel-low green foliage, changing in the autumn to rich golden-yellow. A desirable shade or street tree because it furnishes shade quickly and is comparatively long-lived.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
8 to 10 ft.	\$3.50	\$32.00	12 to 14 ft.	\$7.00	\$65.00
10 to 12 ft.	5.00	45.00	14 to 16 ft.	10.00	

Ginkgo biloba**Maidenhair Tree**

A beautiful tree of upright habit, with a clean, straight trunk and spreading branches. The leaves are fan shaped, resembling the Maiden-hair Fern, and in the fall become rich golden yellow. An excellent lawn and avenue tree, very satisfactory in cities. Insects avoid it.

	Each	Per 10		Each
7 to 8 ft.	\$6.00	\$55.00	10 to 12 ft.	\$10.00
8 to 10 ft.	7.50	70.00		

Gleditsia triacanthos**Common Honeylocust**

A fast-growing tree with fragrant pea-like flowers. Thrives along the ocean despite spray, wind or poor soil.

	Each	Per 10		Each
5 to 6 ft.	\$3.00	\$27.50	10 to 12 ft.	\$10.00
6 to 8 ft.	4.00	36.00		

Halesia tetraptera

Great Silverbell

A tree of medium size with attractive gray bark and quantities of small pearly white blossoms in May.

	Each		Each
6 to 8 ft.	\$7.50	8 to 10 ft.	\$10.00

Laburnum vossii

Golden Chain Tree

Exquisite, long clusters of golden yellow flowers just like Wistarias. The hanging clusters 18 to 20 inches long, are borne very profusely in late Spring.

	Each	Per 10
5 to 6 ft.	\$6.00	\$55.00

Magnolia

Large Cup Flowers — Admired by Everyone

One of our most ornamental flowering trees, requiring a sheltered location here. Best transplanted in spring.

Magnolia soulangeana

Saucer Magnolia

A sturdy, picturesque tree of moderate size, covered in spring with giant rose-pink flowers before the large, glossy, dark green leaves appear.

	Each		Each
18 to 24 in.	\$5.00	4 to 5 ft. B-B	\$15.00
3 to 4 ft. B-B	12.50		

M. stellata

Star Magnolia

A rare plant covered in early Spring with large, pure white, star-like flowers of unusual fragrance. Really a beautiful plant.

	Each
2 to 3 ft.	\$10.00

Flowering Crabs

The Flowering Crab Apples are small trees literally covered with blossoms in May. In the fall they bear heavy clusters of showy, waxy fruits varying from pale green to orange-red. They transplant readily and are satisfactory under a wide range of conditions. They are fine planted either singly or in groups. *Hardy anywhere in New England.*

Malus atrosanguinea

Carmine Crab

Like most Flowering Crab Apples, it makes an excellent specimen or lawn tree, for in Spring it is a mass of single crimson blooms of such richness of color that it is easily the brightest of the rose-tinted Crabs.

	Each		Each
3 to 4 ft.	\$3.50	5 to 6 ft.	\$7.50
4 to 5 ft.	4.50		

M. baccata

Siberian Crab

Flowers pink in bud opening pure white and fragrant. Fruit yellow spotted red.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
4 to 5 ft.	\$4.00	\$35.00	5 to 6 ft.	\$6.00	\$55.00

M. floribunda

Japanese Flowering Crab

One of the best early, spring-flowering bushes or small trees. The deep pink flowers appearing with the leaves, are produced in great abundance, followed by very showy pinkish red, pea-sized fruit on long, slender stems, making it very ornamental in autumn.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
4 to 5 ft.	\$3.50	\$32.00	5 to 6 ft.	4.00	36.00

M. halliana parkmani

Parkman Crab

Considered by many as the showiest of the Flowering Crab Apples. Free flowering early in May, it is a most attractive tree with beautiful semi-double bright pink blossoms. Has reddish brown fruit in the fall.

	Each		Each
1 to 5 ft.	\$4.50	6 to 8 ft. B-B	\$10.00



Malus — Flowering Crab Tree

M. hopa

Hopa Crab

A sturdy upright tree with single deep pink flowers that are delightful. Leaves are slightly tinged with purple and has showy fruits in late summer. This tree makes a perfect specimen.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
4 to 5 ft.	\$3.50	\$32.00	5 to 6 ft.	\$4.00	\$36.00

M. ioensis plena

Bechtel Crab

An upright vase-shape tree, producing double fragrant flowers of delicate pink resembling small roses.

	Each	Per 10
5 to 6 ft.	\$5.00	\$45.00

M. Pink Weeper Crab

A fountain-like effect is created by the upright main stem and the pendulous branches reaching the ground. The blood-red buds open to form a crimson cascade.

	Each	Per 10		Each
4 to 5 ft.	\$3.50	\$32.00	6 to 7 ft. B-B	\$6.00
5 to 6 ft.	4.00	36.00		

M. purpurea

Purpleleaf Crab

The brilliant foliage of rich reddish purple makes this type most desirable when a touch of color is desired. The flowers are single, brilliant deep red and the fruit is red also.

	Each	Per 10		Each
5 to 6 ft.	\$4.00	\$36.00	10 to 12 ft. B-B	\$20.00
8 to 10 ft.	15.00		12 to 14 ft. B-B	30.00

M. purpurea eleyi

Eley Crab

One of the best of the red-foliaged Crabs with large clusters of reddish-purple flowers, and brilliant apricot colored fruits. Arresting both in foliage and flowers.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
4 to 5 ft.	\$3.50	\$32.00	6 to 7 ft. B-B	\$8.00	\$75.00
5 to 6 ft.	5.50	50.00			

M. Red Silver Crab

Another red-foliaged tree but with cut leaves overtone with a silvery color. Flowers are clusters of red bloom. In the fall, the small red fruit is delightful.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
4 to 5 ft.	\$3.50	\$32.00	5 to 6 ft.	\$4.00	\$36.00

M. Rosybloom

Almey Crab

The very large, radiant live-red flowers are brighter than even M. hopa. The tree is broadly spreading and perfectly hardy. An excellent lawn tree.

	Each	Per 10
4 to 5 ft.	\$3.50	\$32.00

M. sargentii**Sargent Crab**

A dwarf tree much more like a large, twiggy shrub making a billowy drift of snowy white when covered with its mantle of blooms. In autumn it is again made attractive and bright by the abundant red fruit. We strongly recommend this tree for its bushy growth, beautiful flowers and showy fruits.

	Each	Per 10		Each
3 to 4 ft.	\$4.50	\$42.00	5 to 6 ft.	\$8.00
4 to 5 ft.	6.00	55.00		

M. scheideckeri**Scheidecker Crab**

A very pleasing early-flowering variety with double pink blooms and yellow fruit the size of a cherry. Distinctly upright and slender in habit of growth.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$3.50	\$32.00	5 to 6 ft.	\$5.50	\$50.00
4 to 5 ft.	4.50	40.00	6 to 7 ft. B-B ...	8.00	

M. theifera**Tea Crab**

This is one of the most satisfactory of the Crabs both as to form and color. Vase-shaped, erect habit to 15 feet, covered in spring with clouds of rose-pink blossoms.

	Each	Per 10
6 to 8 ft.	\$10.00	\$95.00

Oxydendrum arboreum**Sourwood**

Slender and graceful as a Birch, the tree will fill a narrow corner or fit in with shrubs. Flowers come in long curving racemes, like drooping bouquets of Lily-of-the-Valley, in July and August. First tree in Autumn with scarlet foliage. Will grow in shady places.

	Each	Per 10		Each
3 to 4 ft. B-B	\$4.00	\$36.00	8 to 10 ft. B-B	\$10.00
4 to 5 ft. B-B	5.00	45.00	10 to 12 ft. B-B	15.00
6 to 8 ft. B-B	7.50			

Populus nigra italica**Lombardy Poplar**

This well-known, upright, and extremely rapid-growing tree has light pale green leaves, lighter beneath, and branches down to the ground. It is used very satisfactorily for screen purposes.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
		Each			Each
6 to 8 ft.	\$1.50	\$14.00	10 to 12 ft.	\$3.50	\$32.50
8 to 10 ft.	2.25	20.00			

Prunus — Flowering Cherries**Prunus pissardi Thundercloud****Purple-leaf Plum**

The foliage is the darkest of the purple-leaved Plums and will create a point of interest in the garden. The glowing pink flowers are a delight in early Spring.

	Each	Per 10
4 to 5 ft.	\$3.50	\$32.50

P. pissardi veitchii**Veitch Purpleleaf Plum**

One of the newer flowering trees with bronze-colored foliage. Especially attractive with large clusters of double, pink blossoms.

	Each		Each
5 to 6 ft.	\$5.00	6 to 8 ft.	\$6.00

P. serrulata Kwanzan**Pink Flowering Cherry**

Delightfully covered in spring with very showy, double, pink flowers. A vigorous, quick-growing tree.

	Each	Per 10
5 to 6 ft.	\$7.50	\$72.00

Quercus — Oak

Splendid trees, rather slow growing at first, but when once established develop amazingly within a few years. They are of noble proportions and give an impression of boundless strength and vigor. They make well-proportioned, dignified trees for boulevard or street planting and they cast a welcome shade as lawn specimens. Oaks hold their richly colored foliage well into the winter.

Quercus borealis (rubra)**Common Red Oak**

A majestic broad-headed tree with attractive foliage of glossy dark green which turns dark red in the fall. One of the finest quick-growing specimens, once it has become established. It should be planted more frequently along streets as it is a durable long lived tree. It is one of the trees which best withstood the recent hurricanes.

	Each		Each
6 to 8 ft.	\$6.00	10 to 12 ft.	\$12.00
8 to 10 ft.	9.00	12 to 14 ft.	15.00

Q. palustris**Pin Oak**

This very handsome long-lived tree is one of the very best shade trees. It has horizontal drooping branches and finely divided shiny dark green leaves which turn red in the Fall. A rapid grower.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
6 to 8 ft.	\$5.00	\$45.00	10 to 12 ft.	\$12.00	\$110.00
8 to 10 ft.	8.50	80.00	12 to 14 ft.	18.00	175.00

Larger sizes are available from 4 to 8 inches in caliper, nice full specimens. Ask for quotations.



Salix niobe *Golden Weeping Willow*

Salix — Willow

Trees of medium height and graceful habit. They grow rapidly and prefer medium to very moist soils but will grow in any ordinary soil. Leaves mostly very narrow on slender, drooping branchlets.

Salix babylonica

Babylon Weeping Willow

It has very drooping, long, slender branches of olive-green.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
6 to 8 ft.	\$3.00	\$27.00	8 to 10 ft.	\$4.00	\$36.00

S. caprea var.

French Pussy Willow

Not the wild Pussy Willow but the cultivated French variety, with longer, more lustrous silvery-pink catkins, which can be cut to sparkle in your home all winter.

	Each		Each
6 to 8 ft.	\$3.50	8 to 10 ft.	\$4.50

S. niobe

Golden Weeping Willow

A large tree of weeping habit with branches sweeping to the ground. Its slender branchlets are a bright golden yellow, particularly conspicuous during the winter.

	Each	Per 10		Each
6 to 8 ft.	\$3.50	\$33.00	10 to 12 ft.	\$7.50
8 to 10 ft.	5.00	45.00	10 to 12 ft. (heavy)	10.00

S. pentandra

Laurel Willow

A shrub-like tree with very dark and very glossy green leaves. Will succeed in almost any type of soil, wet or dry.

Anyone wanting privacy and wanting to get an almost immediate effect can plant the Laurel Willow and obtain a wonderful screen.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
4 to 5 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00	6 to 8 ft.	\$2.50	\$20.00
5 to 6 ft.	1.50	12.50	8 to 10 ft.	3.50	27.00

Sorbus aucuparia

European Mountain Ash

A small tree bearing large, flat heads of white flowers in May but best known for its broad, flat clusters of scarlet berries borne in abundance from July to winter.

	Each		Each
6 to 8 ft.	\$6.00	8 to 10 ft.	\$9.00



Quercus palustris — Pin Oak

Trees for Seaside Plantings

Not every tree will succeed when exposed to violent winds.

The best trees for this purpose are the Honey Locust, *Gleditsia triacanthos*, the Amur Maple, *Acer ginnala*, Cockspur Thorn, *Crataegus crus-galli*, Red Maple, *Acer rubrum*, European Linden, *Tilia europaea* and the Laurel Willow, *Salix pentandra*.

The soil in such locations is often rough and barren and it is essential that in planting any trees they be given soil pockets of ample size filled with good loam, peat moss and organic fertilizer. Also during the first year at least, the trees should be staked to keep them well anchored so their roots will be given opportunity to become established.

Syringa amurensis japonica

Japanese Tree Lilac

A narrow-headed tree with ten-inch panicles of cream white to light yellow flowers in late June and early July when no other flowering tree is in bloom.

	Each		Each
8 to 10 ft.	\$7.00	12 to 14 ft.	\$12.50
10 to 12 ft.	9.00	14 to 16 ft.	18.00

Tilia — Linden

The Lindens are very satisfactory, rapid growing ornamental trees, often planted as lawn specimens or for street or avenue effects.

Tilia europaea (vulgaris)

European Linden

This broad-headed, symmetrical tree has small dark green leaves and develops rapidly into a shade-giving specimen excellent for general planting or for street trees. It has fragrant blooms in June.

	Each	Per 10
8 to 10 ft.	\$10.00	\$95.00
12 to 14 ft. (2½ inch diameter)	20.00	

Ulmus — Elm

The Elms are famous trees and have a rural, pastoral air that fits admirably into landscape planting schemes. They almost always look best in a wide-spaced row, or isolated in a field or on a hillside, and some of the finest of our New England villages owe their beauty to their Elm-bordered streets.

Ulmus americana

American Elm

The most beautiful of the Elms. It is lofty and spreading, with drooping branches and is very hardy. At maturity it attains great character and individual beauty.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
8 to 10 ft.	\$4.00	\$37.50	12 to 14 ft.	\$7.50	\$70.00
10 to 12 ft.	5.50	50.00	3 to 3½" cal.	25.00	

U. pumila

Siberian or Chinese Elm

An extremely rapid growing tree branching freely with many slender twigs covered with bead-like buds in the winter. Leaves are small but so abundant they make a quick and most desirable shade tree.

	Each	Per 10		Each
5 to 6 ft.	\$3.00	\$27.00	2½ to 3 in. cal.	\$15.00
6 to 8 ft.	4.00	36.00	3 to 4 in. cal.	22.50
8 to 10 ft.	5.00	45.00	4 to 5 in. cal.	35.00

The Colorful Azalea

JUST as the Rhododendron is the King of the Evergreen Shrubs, so are its cousins, the Azaleas, the aristocrats of the Deciduous Shrubs. In color, the Azaleas give an assortment of hues in much wider range than in the Rhododendrons — and flowering periods from mid-April to early July. While classed as acid soil plants they thrive in soils of considerable range, particularly the Asiatic sorts, which even prefer some lime in the soil.

All Azaleas will be balled and burlapped (B-B) without extra charge.

Azalea arborescens

Sweet Azalea

The charm of this Azalea lies not in its pinkish white flowers, but in their intense and delicious fragrance which is wafted through the open windows during its flowering season, mid-June. The plants are low, broad and dense, and particularly desirable for mass effects.

	Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$5.00	\$45.00
2 to 3 ft.	6.50	60.00

A. kaempferi

Torch Azalea

A very handsome, tall growing variety with flowers which vary from bright orange-red to salmon-pink from middle to late May. It thrives in partial shade and is benefited by small applications of lime. Exceptionally desirable and we believe it is one of the best of all for brilliancy, refinement of color, and abundance of flowers.

	Each	Each
15 to 18 in.	\$5.50	2 to 3 ft. \$8.00



Azalea vaseyi — Pinkshell Azalea

A. ledifolia alba (mucronatum)

Snow Azalea

This is one of the few evergreen Azaleas which can be grown successfully in this section. Glossy leaves and dwarf, compact growth make this a year round beauty, which is enhanced by pure white flowers in May.

	Each
15 to 18 in.	\$5.00

A. mollis

Chinese Azalea

Resembles a dwarf Rhododendron, with good foliage and bears flowers in bright shades of orange and yellow. Perfectly hardy, thriving in sunny positions anywhere, and is excellent in masses. A superbly satisfactory Azalea.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
12 to 15 in.	\$3.00	\$27.00	18 to 24 in.	\$6.00	\$57.00
15 to 18 in.	4.00	36.00	2 to 2½ ft.	7.50	72.00

A. mollis — pink

This adds a much sought — after pink to the wide range of colors in this group of hardy, low-growing Azaleas.

	Each
18 to 24 in.	\$6.50

A. mollis — red

Brilliant shades of red flowers.

	Each
18 to 24 in.	\$6.50

A. mucronulata

Mongolian Azalea

One of the very first Azaleas to flower, opening rosy-lavender flowers as early as April 20th; thus lengthening by several weeks the blooming period of the Azaleas. It will succeed in dry locations and likes some lime.

	Each	Each
15 to 18 in.	\$6.50	2 to 2½ ft. \$8.00

A. schlippenbachi

Royal Azalea

A dense plant growing 3 to 5 feet high and almost as broad. The flowers are showy, clear rose-pink, and almost as large as Rhododendron flowers. One of the earliest to flower. Does well in shade. Our plants are very heavy specimens.

	Each
18 to 24 in. (heavy)	\$7.50
2 to 2½ ft. (heavy)	10.00
2½ to 3 ft. (heavy)	12.00

A. vaseyi

Pinkshell Azalea

Of graceful, irregular habit. Slender stems carry small, compact clusters of delicate, shell-pink flowers early in May, appearing before the leaves. The foliage turns brilliant scarlet in autumn.

	Each
2 to 3 ft.	\$7.00

A. yedoensis poukhanensis

Orchid Azalea

A compact, low-growing Azalea blooming with a profusion of fragrant orchid-like flowers from middle to late May. One of the best for form, color and attractive foliage throughout the summer.

	Each	Per 10		Each
9 to 12 in.	\$3.00	\$27.00	2½ to 3 ft.	\$9.00
2 to 2½ ft.	7.50	72.00	3 to 4 ft.	12.00

Flowering Shrubs

THERE is a tremendous number of beautiful shrubs which embrace flowering forms of every conceivable variety. While some are admired for their fruits, or for their foliage, others are admired for their interesting forms or texture.

Groups or Borders

They should always be planted in groups or borders; rarely as single specimens, unless very large. A good arrangement invariably provides open stretches of lawn bordered with irregular masses of shrubs against the boundary line or building. Their outlines and habits differ so very much that best effects always come from planting large restful colonies of one kind or closely related sorts.

A Shrub For Every Purpose

Their various shrubby forms contrast with the more set forms of the accent plants, and their bare stems in winter give agreeable contrast form, and lend accent to the evergreen trees. Among the shrubs are found varieties with wide divergencies in their ultimate heights. Obviously, the larger sorts should be planted in the larger spaces and in the back rows; the medium ones in the middle rows. The small ones should be used as facers in the front rows of a planting.

Except those varieties specifically marked B-B, Flowering Shrubs are regularly dug bare rooted at the prices given. If desired, we will dig other sorts B-B, making the following charges:

15 to 18 in.	\$.25 each
18 to 24 in. ....	.30 each
2 to 3 ft. ....	.35 each
3 to 4 ft. ....	.45 each
4 to 5 ft. ....	.65 each
5 to 6 ft. ....	.80 each

Abelia grandiflora *Glossy Abelia*

A semi-evergreen medium growing shrub ideally suited to Cape Cod and Nantucket Island. Flowers white tinged with pink persist throughout the summer. For foundation and mass plantings in sheltered locations. Not hardy in the Boston area.

	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft. B-B	\$5.00	\$45.00

Acanthopanax sieboldianus (pentaphyllum) *Fiveleaf Aralia*

An upright shrub, with arching, spiny branches and bright green, shining foliage. Excellent in shady places, on rocky banks and slopes and in smoky city areas. Especially good for prickly hedges.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$.75	\$6.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50
2 to 3 ft.	1.00	9.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$2.00	

Amelanchier canadensis *Downy Shadblow*

A large graceful tree-like shrub, with snowy white flowers in early spring. Fruits in late June, deep purple.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50	4 to 5 ft.	\$2.00	\$18.00

Amorpha canescens

Lead Plant

Handsome low shrub with showy spikes of small blue flowers in June.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50
3 to 4 ft.	2.00	18.00

Aronia melanocarpa

Black Chokeberry

Similar to *A. arbutifolia*, but fruits are glossy black.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$1.00	\$9.00	5 to 6 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50
4 to 5 ft.	1.25	11.00			

Berberis — Barberry

Berberis mentorensis

Mentor Barberry

A new hedge barberry of erect habit. Its semi-evergreen leathery dark green leaves grow dense, clear to the base. This with its long thorns make it an attractive as well as an effective hedge.

	Each	Per 10
15 to 18 in.	\$1.00	\$9.00

B. thunbergi

Japanese Barberry

The best known hardy hedge plant and slow-growing shrub. Its foliage is of a rich green color in the summer turning to bright red in the fall. The fruit is equally showy and remains on the plants from the last of summer until mid-winter.

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
12 to 15 in.	\$.50	\$4.00	\$30.00
15 to 18 in. ....	.60	5.00	40.00
18 to 24 in. ....	.75	6.00	48.00
2 to 3 ft.	1.00	9.00	

B. thunbergi atropurpurea

Red-leaved Japanese Barberry

Exactly like the Japanese Barberry, except the foliage is a dark red and maintains this color throughout the season. This makes a splendid plant for a situation where something bright and cheery is desired, and one that needs no coddling or special care, beyond ordinary soil and unobstructed sunshine.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$1.00	\$9.00	2 to 2½ ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00

B. thunbergi erecta (Plant Patent No. 110)

Truehedge Columnberry

A wonderful recent improvement of the old dependable Japanese Barberry with darker foliage that remains dark in spite of severe drought; its fall color is even richer and deeper; and its scarlet berries are borne with still greater profusion. Its dense, erect, bushy, columnar shape, makes a perfect hedge the instant it is planted, and needs little pruning to keep it perfect. Makes an ideal dwarf shrub.

	Each	Per 10
12 to 18 in.	\$.90	\$8.00

B. vernae

Verna Barberry

A desirable rather arching variety with a more open habit. Its foliage is small and attractive, and its wiry, spiny branches are beautifully bespangled in autumn with clusters of pink berries which remain in attractive condition almost until spring.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$.90	\$8.00	3 to 4 ft.	1.75	16.00
2 to 2½ ft. ..	1.25	11.00	4 to 5 ft.	2.50	22.50
2½ to 3 ft.	1.50	13.50			

5 or more Shrubs of one kind and size will be priced at the 10 rate.

*Buddleia — Butterflybush***Buddleia — Butterflybush**

Beautiful shrubs flowering in July to September. Prefer sunny locations; will send up new shoots each year.

		Each	Per 10
Buddleia Charming.	Brilliant pink.	3 yr.	\$1.25 \$11.00
B. Ile de France.	Rosy purple.	2 yr.	1.25 11.00
B. Royal Red (Pat. No. 556)	Dark royal purple	2 yr.	1.00 9.00
B. White Bouquet (Pat. No. 536)	Shiny White,	2 yr.	1.00 9.00

Calycanthus floridus**Sweetshrub**

Will thrive in partial shade. It has large glossy foliage and pineapple scented, chocolate-colored flowers that last far into the summer.

	Each
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.25

Caragana arborescens**Siberian Pea-Tree**

A very hardy tall shrub with bright green leaves, and an abundance of yellow flowers in June. It is splendid for tall hedges and will flourish in light, sandy soil.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
5 to 6 ft.	\$2.50	\$22.50	6 to 7 ft.	\$3.50	\$33.00

Chaenomeles lagenaria (Cydonia)**Flowering Quince**

One of the first shrubs to bloom in the spring, and very showy because of its glossy leaves and flowers that vary in color from orange to vermilion, followed by quince-shaped, fragrant, golden yellow fruit. It has spreading, spiny branches, and makes a handsome and impenetrable flowering hedge.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$.90	\$ 8.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$1.75	\$16.00
2 to 3 ft.	1.25	11.00	4 to 5 ft.	3.50	

C. lagenaria — red**Red Flowering Quince**

These plants have been selected for their unusually large, vivid blood-red flowers. Excellent for cutting.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50	3 to 4 ft.	\$2.00	\$18.00

Chionanthus virginicus**White Fringe Tree**

(See description under Trees)

Clethra alnifolia**Summersweet**

The native Sweet Pepper bush with spikes of creamy white, fragrant flowers throughout July and August. Excellent for shady and damp places.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$1.00	\$ 9.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$1.75	\$16.00
2 to 3 ft.	1.25	11.00			

Cornus — Dogwood; Cornel

The twiggy Dogwoods present a continual display of beauty in flower, leaf, foliage, fruit and twig. The flowers, of various colors, are produced in the Spring, followed by showy fruits which persist for a considerable period.

Cornus alba**Tatarian Dogwood**

An erect-stemmed shrub with good, clean foliage and bright blood-red branches and blue-white berries, making it very showy in shrub-berries, especially in winter.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50

C. mas**Cornelian Cherry**

Handsome shrub-like tree with yellow flowers before the leaves, and studded in Autumn with immense quantities of scarlet fruits. It makes a stunning display of autumn color in the landscape, yet is most valuable for its early spring flowers which rival Forsythia in color.

	Each	Per 10
5 to 6 ft.	\$3.75	\$35.00

C. stolonifera**Redosier Dogwood**

Blood-red prostrate branches; white flowers in dense flat heads and white berries.

	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00

C. stolonifera flaviramea**Yellowtwig Dogwood**

Branches yellow; very attractive in winter.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$.90	\$ 8.00	2 to 3 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00

Cotinus coggygia rubrifolius**Bronze-leaved Smoke Tree**

Few shrubs cause more comment than this new variety of Smoke Tree, which is a bronze-leaved form and has a bronze colored plume or "smoke." Flowers appear in July and August.

	Each
1 to 5 ft.	\$3.00

Cotoneaster

This large Asiatic family has many members of high value for landscape planting. They vary tremendously in habit, yet all are attractive, and especially decorative when covered with their brilliant or glossy fruits. The larger types make excellent specimen shrubs while the low, prostrate forms are fine for use in the rock garden or against walls.

Cotoneaster apiculata Cranberry Cotoneaster

Beautiful hardy dwarf Cotoneaster, growing about four feet high with pendulous branches covered in the fall with masses of shiny crimson fruits.

	Each	Per 10
12 to 15 in.	\$3.00	\$27.00

C. divaricata Spreading Cotoneaster

Best suited for planting in groups or as an individual specimen in the open. Long arching branches studded with tiny rose-pink flowers in June, followed by brilliant scarlet fruits, which persist into the winter. Does very well near salt water.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft. B-B	\$3.50	\$32.50	3 to 4 ft. B-B	\$5.00	\$45.00

C. horizontalis Rock Cotoneaster

A prostrate shrub with small, glossy green leaves, made even more interesting by pinkish white flowers and sparkling red fruit. Ideal for rock gardens and ground-cover.

8 to 10 in. B-B	Each	Per 10
	\$1.50	\$13.50



Cotoneaster divaricata — Spreading Cotoneaster



Chaenomeles lagenaria (*Cydonia japonica*) — Flowering Quince

Cydonia — (see Chaenomeles)

Daphne mezereum February Daphne

A low-growing shrub ultimately 3 feet high, flowering in late March with rosy purple blossoms, that have a Gardenia-like fragrance.

	Each	Per 10
15 to 18 in. B-B	\$2.50	\$22.50

Deutzia

Few shrubs are of such easy culture and give such universal satisfaction. The dazzling white and soft pink of their myriad bell-shaped flowers yield many handsome effects in garden or border arrangements. They prefer medium to dry soils and full sun. In acid soils they like occasional applications of lime.

Deutzia gracilis Slender Deutzia

A small, compact shrub whose slender, arching branches are profusely covered by pure white flowers in early summer.

	Each	Per 10
12 to 15 in.	\$1.25	\$11.00

D. lemoinei Lemoine Deutzia

An early blooming, vigorous, floriferous shrub. with pure white flowers in great sprays along its stout branches.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$1.50	\$13.50	2 to 3 ft.	\$2.50	\$22.50

D. scabra, *Pride of Rochester*

Perhaps the best known and most popular of all the Deutzias. It makes a tall, wide-spreading bush, covered with a cloud of large, double, fringed pink and white flowers in June.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.00	\$ 9.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$2.00	\$18.00

Elaeagnus

Elaeagnus angustifolia Russian Olive

A spreading, somewhat spiny bush with gray, almost woolly leaves and fragrant yellow flowers. Especially good for the seashore. Very attractive when in fruit.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$2.00	\$18.00
3 to 4 ft.	1.50	13.50			

Elaeagnus umbellata

A vigorous shrub with attractive powdery-green leaves and amber berries. Very hardy and succeeds near the seashore.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$2.50	\$22.50	6 to 8 ft.	\$4.00	\$36.00

Autumn Elaeagnus**Enkianthus campanulatus****Redvein Enkianthus**

A splendid shrub of interesting features at all seasons of the year. The young twigs are a brilliant deep red. The flowers are small drooping bells, pale yellow, with deep pink stripes in May. The leaves are about one inch long of dark green which in the Fall become pink, red, scarlet, orange, and yellow. A shrub of compact habit and a cousin to the Azalea.

	Each		Each
3 to 4 ft. B-B	\$6.50	5 to 6 ft. B-B	\$12.00
4 to 5 ft. B-B	9.00		

Euonymus

The Evergreen varieties of Euonymus are listed under Evergreen shrubs. Here are listed the upright, deciduous shrub types whose decorative value lies in their brilliantly colored foliage and attractive fruits of autumn.

Euonymus alatus**Winged Euonymus**

Most desirable shrub of densely branched, compact habit, with yellowish flowers, followed by red fruit. The foliage turns a brilliant red in autumn. Twigs have four corky wings. Useful for thick screens or showy masses of foliage.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$2.50	\$22.50	2 to 3 ft.	\$3.50	\$32.50

E. alatus compactus**Dwarf Winged Euonymus**

A dwarf type of the above, forming an extremely dense, slow growing shrub whose foliage in autumn is even more brilliant than E. alatus, and in the Arnold Arboretum it has caused as much comment for its brilliancy as any shrub growing there. Its dense habit of growth makes it an ideal shrub for use in much the same manner as the evergreen Boxwood is used, either as specimens or accents in a garden. It is also ideal for use as a low growing dense hedge.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
15 to 18 in.	\$2.25	\$20.00	18 to 24 in.	\$3.00	\$27.00
3 to 4 ft. heavy specimens				5.00	
4 to 5 ft. heavy specimens				7.00	

E. yedoensis**Yeddo Euonymus**

The showiest of all the bush Euonymus family. Leaves brilliant red in fall. Scarlet berries surrounded by pink husks are produced in great profusion.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$1.25	\$11.00	2 to 3 ft.	\$1.75	\$16.00

Exochorda giraldi wilsoni**Wilson Pearlbush**

A very choice shrub with fine, dense branches, and white Spirea-like flowers in May.

	Each
2 to 3 ft. B-B	\$3.75

Forsythia — Goldenbell

Spring is really spring when the Forsythias bloom! Somehow they are the most welcome of the early shrubs because their tender yellow blossoms so definitely belong to that season and no other; and while they seem no stronger than a cloud of yellow butterflies, they defy and defeat winter at the door of spring! One Forsythia shining against a clump of evergreens is a pretty sight, but a clump of them, a border, or a hedge of them is a miracle of loveliness, from mid-April to early May. In acid soils, Forsythias benefit from fair applications of lime.

Forsythia intermedia**Border Forsythia**

An erect-growing shrub, but when full grown the branches arch gracefully, and bear clouds of deep yellow flowers.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.00	\$ 9.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50
3 to 4 ft.	1.25	11.00	5 to 6 ft.	2.00	18.00

F. intermedia spectabilis**Showy Border Forsythia**

Much more profuse-flowering than the original type, and several shades richer in its glorious deep yellow. Plants vigorous and compact.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.00	\$ 9.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$1.75	\$16.00
3 to 4 ft.	1.35	12.50			

F. primulina Spring Glory**Forsythia Spring Glory**

This Forsythia is just beginning to be known — and appreciated. It produces a far greater number of blossoms than the ordinary Forsythia. Its color is a brilliant lemon yellow and it has withstood colder weather better than the ordinary sorts. What would Spring be without the glorious Forsythias?

	Each	Per 10
4 to 5 ft.	\$2.00	\$18.00

F. suspensa**Weeping Forsythia**

This variety has long, drooping branches, with bright yellow flowers early in April. Particularly good on bankings.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.00	\$ 9.00	5 to 6 ft.	\$1.75	\$16.00
3 to 4 ft.	1.25	11.00			

Fothergilla monticola**Alabama Fothergilla**

This beautiful little shrub is a jewel of the rarest merit. Its charm lays in its bushy compact habit of growth. A profusion of creamy white flowers in May borne like buttons on the ends of the stem lend it unusual distinction.

	Each
2 to 3 ft. extra heavy	\$6.00

Hamamelis vernalis**Vernal Witch-Hazel**

One of the earliest shrubs to flower, with numerous yellow flowers in late February or March. Its habit is bushy and compact, reaching

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$2.00	\$18.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$2.50	\$22.50



Forsythia intermedia spectabilis — Showy Forsythia

Hibiscus — Rose of Sharon

Erect-growing shrubs to 10 or 12 feet with broad heads and large showy flowers in August. Use some lime for best results. Specify color desired.

Shrub form:		Each	Per 10
Double Pink	3 to 4 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50
Double Red	3 to 4 ft.	1.50	13.50
Double White	3 to 4 ft.	1.50	13.50
Single White	3 to 4 ft.	1.50	13.50
Single Blue	2½ to 3 ft.	1.50	13.50

Tree Form:		Each
Double Pink	4 to 5 ft.	\$2.00
Double Red	4 to 5 ft.	2.00
Double White, Red Eye	4 to 5 ft.	2.00
Single Red	4 to 5 ft.	2.00
Single White	4 to 5 ft.	2.00

Hydrangea

Hydrangea acuminata *Laceflower Hydrangea*

The combination of light blue and white florets creates a delicate lacy effect which is beautifully unique. Plant in sun or partial shade.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$2.00	\$18.00

H. arborescens grandiflora *Snowhill Hydrangea*

Its large clusters of pure snow-white flowers, averaging 4 to 5 inches in diameter, appear from June to the middle of September. Suitable for shady or sunny positions. Few plants will bloom as well in shade.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00

H. macrophylla otaksa *Single Blue Hydrangea*

Handsome large single flowers of glistening blue in June and July. The plants are compact and dwarf-growing.

	Each	Per 10
Bushes with 10 to 12 stems	\$3.00	\$27.00

H. paniculata grandiflora *Peegee Hydrangea*

This variety is well-known. Its large, conical heads of white flowers become pink and red with age. It should have plenty of water, and be severely pruned every spring to produce large flowers.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50

H. paniculata grandiflora *Tree Form Hydrangea*

Growing with a single, tree-like, stem for about 4 feet then bursting into a large, gracefully arching head of glossy leaves and large cone-shaped flowers, this plant is indispensable for garden accents, on either side of entrances, etc.

	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$3.50	\$33.00

H. paniculata praecox *Early Hydrangea*

A most attractive form of the Pee Gee Hydrangea. The florets are larger; the plant more compact and grows to about 3 feet. It increases the list of summer-flowering shrubs.

	Each
2 to 2½ ft.	\$2.00



Kolkwitzia amabilis — Beauty Bush

Hypericum frondosum (aureum) *Golden St. Johnswort*

A showy shrub of stiff, dense habit. The golden yellow flowers are produced from August to October.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$.90	\$8.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$1.00	\$9.00

H. patulum Sungold (Patent No. 568)

A hardy dwarf plant reaching a height of 2 ft. and a spread of about 3 ft. The golden yellow flowers look like double roses and are fully 2½ inches in diameter. They flower throughout the summer and well into the fall. These low bushes are literally mounds of gold.

	Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$1.75	\$16.00

Ilex verticillata *Common Winterberry*

A very ornamental shrub with upright branches and light green foliage. Spectacularly beautiful in fruit with its brilliant scarlet berries which remain well into the winter.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
4 to 5 ft.	\$1.75	\$16.00	6 to 7 ft.	\$3.00	\$27.00
5 to 6 ft.	2.00	17.50			

Kerria japonica pleniflora *Double Kerria*

Very double flowers which look like little balls of gold. It blooms constantly from June to September. Its stems are bright green.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.75	\$16.00

Kolkwitzia amabilis *Beauty Bush*

A handsome shrub from Korea, hardy in New England, making long sprays of graceful foliage and completely buried in delicate pink flowers like tiny Weigela blossoms, tinted with yellow in the throat in June.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50	3 to 4 ft.	\$2.25	\$21.00

Ligustrum — Privet

When properly planted and trimmed this group of plants makes handsome and inexpensive hedges and screens. They grow vigorously in good soil or poor, will stand considerable shade, and dry barren soil. Ibota and Regel privet are frequently used as individual shrubs in mixed borders.

Ligustrum amurense

Amur Privet

A tall growing, upright shrub with dark lustrous leaves. Perfectly hardy. This plant has been used for hedges to a tremendous extent in the past few years and has given general satisfaction. It also forms an excellent quick-growing screen.

	Per 10	Per 100		Per 10	Per 100
18 to 24 in.	\$3.00	\$24.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$7.50	\$60.00
2 to 3 ft.	3.50	30.00	5 to 6 ft.	12.50	110.00
3 to 4 ft.	5.00	40.00			

L. ibolium

Ibolium Privet

This very hardy Privet is a hybrid between Ibota and California Privet, having the rich, glossy green leaves of the latter and the bushiness and hardiness of the former. Popular for hedge planting but also makes an excellent specimen, almost evergreen shrub in some locations.

	Per 10	Per 100		Per 10	Per 100
18 to 24 in.	\$2.50	\$20.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$5.00	\$39.00
2 to 3 ft.	3.50	25.00			

L. obtusifolium (ibota)

Ibota Privet

One of the hardiest and most graceful sorts. It has spreading, curving branches, grayish green leaves, and fragrant white flowers in June, followed by black berries. Useful for specimens or hedges.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$.50	\$4.50	3 to 4 ft.	\$.75	\$7.00

L. o. regelianum

Regel Privet

A low, absolutely hardy shrub, with almost horizontal branches. It is graceful and sufficiently dense for hedges without trimming, or makes an excellent specimen plant.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$.90	\$7.50			
2 to 2½ ft.	1.00	9.00			
2½ to 3 ft.	1.20	11.00			

L. ovalifolium

California Privet

The common hedge plant of narrow habit with glossy oval leaves.

	Per 10	Per 100		Per 10	Per 100
18 to 24 in.	\$2.50	\$20.00	2 to 3 ft.	\$3.50	\$25.00

Lonicera — Honeysuckle

Graceful shrubs with interesting foliage and habit. charming flowers which in many cases are very fragrant, and delightful berries, all combine to make this group one of the favorites.

Lonicera ruprechtiana

Manchurian Honeysuckle

A large growing shrub of dense, upright habit with wide spreading branches bearing creamy yellow flowers in June, followed by lustrous red berries. Excellent for masses of color in the shrub border or in large, informal screen plantings.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50

L. tatarica alba

White Tartarian Honeysuckle

Similar to L. tatarica, but has large, pure white flowers followed by an abundance of crimson fruits.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50



Lonicera tatarica — Honeysuckle

L. tatarica rosea

Rosy Tartarian Honeysuckle

A big, graceful bush that bears a profusion of pink flowers in June, which show up well against the foliage. These are followed by an abundance of light red berries. It flourishes in partial shade.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50

L. tatarica zabelii

Red Bush Honeysuckle

This is a true Red Bush Honeysuckle. It is covered with attractive red blossoms in late May and red berries from mid-summer until frost.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2½ to 3 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50

Myrica pensylvanica (carolinensis)

Northern Bayberry

A low, spreading native shrub which thrives in sandy places. It is a sub-evergreen, much admired for its glossy dark green, fragrant foliage.

	Each	Per 10
15 to 18 in. B-B	\$3.00	\$27.00

Philadelphus — Mockorange

The Mockorange, or Sweet Syringa, has been a familiar plant in gardens for many years. However, the Hybrid varieties have intensified fragrance and beauty of flower combined with more pleasing habit.

Philadelphus coronarius

Sweet Mockorange

A tall-growing shrub with a profusion of white, fragrant flowers in June and handsome, dark green foliage. Grows even in shady locations.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.00	\$ 9.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00

Hybrid Mockorange

Philadelphus Atlas

Pure white blossoms as large as those of Dogwood; magnificent for cutting:

3 to 4 ft.	Each
	\$3.00

P. Belle Etoile

Star-like white flowers with a flush of light purple. Intensely fragrant, compact growth, up to 5 feet tall.

3 to 4 ft.	Each
	\$2.50

P. Innocence

Long, arching branches laden with single, alabaster white flowers of penetrating fragrance. The purest of whites.

3 to 4 ft.	Each
	\$2.50

P. lemoinei

Extremely fragrant, soft white clusters of 3 to 7. The individual flowers are as much as 1½ inches across.

2 to 3 ft.	Each
	\$1.25

P. Virginal

A handsome, erect shrub which covers itself with very large, semi-double flowers in June and continues to bloom at the tips of the new shoots all summer and fall. It is the favorite of all lovers of these beautiful shrubs and is especially fragrant.

3 to 4 ft.	Each	Per 10
	\$1.75	\$16.00

Giant Mockorange

Star Mockorange

Alabaster Mockorange

Lemoine Mockorange

Virginal Mockorange



Philadelphus — Mockorange

Photinia — Christmasberry

Photinia villosa

An upright shrub growing to 15 ft. in height, with slender spreading branches. Flowers white in broad flattened heads with clusters of bright scarlet fruits.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
4 to 5 ft.	\$2.50	\$22.50	6 to 8 ft.	\$4.00	\$36.00

Chinese Christmasberry

Physocarpus — Nine bark

Physocarpus intermedius parvifolius

Dwarf Ninebark

Of densely branched, upright habit, bearing small bright green leaves. Small white flowers borne in June.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50

Prunus

This is a group of delightful early-flowering shrubs and small trees beaming with beauty and cheerfulness. Their earliness commends them to all discriminating planters.

P. besseyi Hansen

Hansen Bush Cherry

This shrub is much grown for its edible fruits, which ripen in August, as well as for its decorative possibilities when used as a shrub in the landscape scheme. White flowers in May. Spreading habit.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50

P. glandulosa alba

Double White Almond

Small, very double white rosettes produced abundantly along the stems in late April and early May.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00

P. glandulosa rosea

Double Pink Almond

Produces very double, rose-colored flowers in great profusion in the spring. One of the most charming old-fashioned early-flowering shrubs. Our stock of Double Pink Almond is grown on its own roots.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00
3 to 4 ft.	1.75	16.00

P. triloba

Flowering Plum

A vigorous shrub, having broad, pointed leaves and covered with delightful, light pink double flowers in mid-May.

	Each		Each
3 to 4 ft.	\$2.50	4 to 5 ft.	\$3.00



Prunus triloba — Flowering Plum

Pyracantha coccinea lalandi**Firethorn**

Attractive large clusters of white flowers in late spring, but more renowned for the abundance of fiery orange — scarlet berries which remain most of the winter. Can be trimmed for foundation planting in dry soil, or trained as a vine.

	Each	Per 10
5 in. pots	\$2.50	\$22.50

Rhamnus cathartica**Common Buckthorn**

Fine spiny shrub, with dark green foliage, white flowers and small black fruits. Excellent hedge or screen plant. Will thrive in partial shade, and will succeed in wind swept situations.

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
3 to 4 ft.	\$1.00	\$9.00	\$75.00
4 to 5 ft.	1.25	11.00	90.00
5 to 6 ft.	1.50	13.50	120.00

Rhodotypos scandens (kerrioides)**Black Jetbead**

This spreading dwarf shrub of crinkly heavy veined leaves blossoms with snowy white flowers in May followed by sets of shiny black berries cupped in leaves. Excellent for facing down in front of a tall shrub.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00

Rhus — Sumac

A family of coarse-foliaged shrubs with large, irregular branches. They deserve notice wherever boldness and decisiveness of effect are wanted. Their display of autumn colors is unequalled. Thrives in poor light soil.

Rhus aromatica (canadensis)**Fragrant Sumac**

A spreading shrub with clusters of short spikes of small, yellow flowers before the leaves. The thick, fragrant foliage turns crimson in autumn. This Sumac is valuable for planting on embankments or slopes to prevent erosion.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$.90	\$ 8.00	2 to 3 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00

R. cotinus (see Cotinus coggygia)*Rosa rugosa — Rugosa Rose***ROSA — Roses for Shrub Use**

Many types of Roses lend themselves to use as flowering shrubs; in front of taller shrubs in the border, in foundation plantings, massed along paths and walks, etc. Roses used in this way will surpass in beauty the majority of the flowering shrubs because of their greater range of colors, the vividness of the colors and the longer season of bloom.

The Rugosas are especially fine for bold masses, particularly at the seashore. For grouping in the garden, no plants will afford as much pleasure as the Floribunda Roses. (See page 38-39 for complete list.

Rosa hugonis**Golden Rose of China**

This handsome, arching shrub, with spiny stems and delicate foliage, blooms very early in May in long garlands of bright yellow, single flowers which are followed by red, translucent fruits. The best single yellow Rose for shrub use, especially in the background of the rock garden. Give it a warm, sunny exposure to induce it to flower early. The plant is perfectly hardy.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50
3 to 4 ft.	2.00	18.00

R. rugosa**Rugosa Rose**

A stout, upright shrub, densely covered with prickly spines, and having bold, wrinkled foliage. The flowers are very large, single, rose-red, and very fragrant, followed by crimson-scarlet fruit. Excellent near the seashore.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$1.25	\$11.00	2½ to 3 ft.	\$1.75	\$16.00
2 to 2½ ft.	1.50	13.50	3 to 3½ ft.	2.00	18.00

R. rugosa alba**White Rugosa Rose**

The habit and foliage are similar to the preceding, but the fragrant flowers are pure white. Makes a splendid hedge, particularly at the seashore.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$1.50	\$13.50	2 to 2½ ft.	\$1.75	\$16.00

R. wichuraiana**Memorial Rose**

One of the finest and most interesting shrubs for slope plantings. A wide-spreading, creeping plant with numerous strong roots to hinder soil erosion. The flowers are white, and will blossom from July to September.

	Each	Per 10
2 yr.	\$1.25	\$11.00

Salix purpurea nana**Dwarf Blue-leaf Arctic Willow**

This dwarf Willow will thrive in wet, heavy soils as well as in drier surroundings, in poor soil and difficult locations. Its low, compact habit makes it an ideal plant for rock gardens as a specimen or accent, at steps and entrances, as an edging for paths and walks, and as a low hedge, either trimmed or left natural. The many slender branches are densely covered with narrow leaves of a unique and pleasing blue-gray color.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$1.25	\$11.00	2 to 3 ft.	\$1.75	\$16.00



Rosa hugonis — Golden Rose of China

Spiraea — Spirea

The Spireas fall into two main groups: (1) medium and large sorts with white flowers, ranging from April to July; (2) dwarf sorts with red, pink, or white flowers in July and August. The spring flowers are borne all along the branches; the summer flowers in small heads at the ends of the branches. The spring-flowering sorts thrive in all soils; the summer-bloomers like lime.

Spiraea arguta

Garland Spirea

The best early-flowering Spirea, producing in May sheets of minute flowers like drifts of snow. Very hardy and beautiful, it is one of the best of the very early-flowering shrubs.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.00	\$ 9.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00

S. bumalda anthony waterer

Anthony Waterer Spirea

A very free-flowering dwarf, compact shrub, with bright rosy crimson flowers in broad flat heads throughout the summer and fall.

	Each	Per 10
15 to 18 in.	\$1.25	\$11.00

S. mongolica

Mongolian Spirea

The earliest flowering of the Spireas, in bloom along with the Forsythias. A slender, erect shrub attaining an ultimate height of 4 to 5 ft.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50

S. prunifolia plena

Bridalwreath

The true Bridalwreath. White, semi-double flowers in abundance in the Spring. Glossy, dark green leaves. Rich Autumn coloring.

	Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$1.25	\$11.00

S. trichocarpa

Korean Spirea

A wide bush of compact, rounded habit, with outer branches gracefully arching to the ground. The flowers are borne abundantly, in showy, dome-shaped clusters, transforming the branches into swaying wands of blossoms, in June and July. It is a choice contribution to our gardens from Korea, extending the flowering season, as it does, nearly 3 weeks after *S. vanhouttei*.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$.90	\$8.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00

S. vanhouttei

Vanhoutte Spirea

Vanhoutte Spirea is the variety commonly called Bridal Wreath. Its gracefully arching branches are covered at Memorial Day with large clusters of beautiful white flowers. Even when not in flower, its handsome, blue green foliage makes it very desirable either as a specimen in the shrub border or in an informal unclipped hedge.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$.90	\$8.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50
3 to 4 ft.	1.25	11.00			

Symphoricarpos

Symphoricarpos albus (racemosus)

Common Snowberry

A fine, bushy shrub with decorative leaves and slender branches which bend gracefully under a load of white, waxy berries in autumn. It flourishes in partial shade.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$.75	\$7.00	2 to 3 ft.	\$.90	\$8.00

S. vulgaris

Coralberry

Very arching branches covered with lustrous dark red berries. Will grow in sun or shade. Its habit of growth makes it fine for planting on banks.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$.90	\$8.00	3 to 4 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00



Spiraea vanhouttei — Vanhoutte Spirea

Syringa — Lilac

Perhaps the common Lilac is one of the best known plants in the world, and certainly it has gained the affection and attention of New England planters for years. However, the entire family includes many choice species and delightful hybrids whose merits should be better known, to prolong the blooming season of the family, and for the value of their colorful variety.

The heart-shaped, clean, green foliage makes them desirable, not only as specimen plants, but also as screen hedges.

S. chinensis (rothomagensis)

Chinese Lilac

A large shrub with slender, arching branches resembling the Persian Lilac in its open heads of violet-blue flowers which appear in June. One of the finest Lilac species.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$2.50	\$22.50	4 to 5 ft.	\$3.50	\$33.00

Syringa henryi lutece

Hybrid Hungarian Lilac

Enormous plume-like blossoms of beautiful light violet. Attractive heavy foliage on a round, shapely bush.

	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$3.00	\$27.00

S. japonica (See Shade Trees)

S. josikaea

Hungarian Lilac

A sturdy, vigorous shrub of tree-like growth, with dark, shining leaves, and bluish purple flowers in June. It is especially valuable for its late bloom which prolongs the Lilac season.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50	3 to 4 ft.	\$2.00	\$18.00

S. microphylla superba

The Daphne Lilac

A Chinese Lilac with the delicious fragrance of the Rose Daphne. Graceful shrub with slender branches bearing panicles of light and deep pink flowers producing a pleasing two tone effect. Ordinarily blooms again in the fall.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$2.56	\$22.50	3 to 4 ft.	\$3.00	\$27.00

S. sweginzowi albida

Pink Pearl Lilac

In late May this shrub produces a profusion of large, delicate, pale-pink flowers; Exquisitely scented. Hardy anywhere.

	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$3.00	\$27.00



Syringa vulgaris — Common Lilac

S. villosa

Late Lilac

A stoutly-branched shrub with bright green foliage like that of the White Fringe tree. The flowers, which are borne in panicles, are light purple in bud, rosy white when open, and very fragrant. It is worth while for its shapely, good looking form and its late period of June flowering.

	Each	Per 10
4 to 5 ft.	\$3.50	\$33.00

S. vulgaris

Common Lilac

The best known of all Lilacs. It is a strong, vigorous, upright shrub, with rich dark green foliage and large panicles of very fragrant purplish flowers in late May. A desirable plant for a flowering hedge or large masses.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50	4 to 5 ft.	\$3.00	\$27.00
3 to 4 ft.	2.25	21.00			

S. vulgaris alba

Common White Lilac

Similar, yet more slender than *S. vulgaris*, with white flowers a week earlier than those of any other variety. It is also desirable for a flowering hedge or bold clump.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$2.00	\$18.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$3.50	\$33.00
3 to 4 ft.	2.50	22.50	5 to 6 ft.	5.00	

The Fragrant Hybrid Lilacs

These splendid hybrids bear huge trusses of single or double florets, many intensely fragrant. They bloom when very young and grow to moderate size. Perfectly hardy anywhere in New England.

Alphonse Lavallee: Double, purplish lilac 3 to 4 ft. \$3.50

Capitaine Baltet: Single, warm shade purple 3 to 4 ft. 5.00

Charles Joly: Double, dark violet purple. 2 to 3 ft. 2.50

Charles X: Single, reddish purple. 2 to 3 ft. 2.50
3 to 4 ft. 4.00
6 to 8 ft. 10.00

Clarke's Giant (Pat. 754): Huge flowers of gentian blue, in enormous pyramidal clusters up to 12 inches long. Very fragrant. 3 to 4 ft. 6.00

Esther Staley (Pat. No. 768): Best pink to date 3 to 4 ft. 6.00
without usual lavender tinge. Very choice. 4 to 5 ft. 7.50

Glory: Single, lilac, very large flowers 3 to 4 ft. 5.00

Hugo Koster: Single, purple, large flowers. 3 to 4 ft. 4.00

Jan Van Tol: Single, large pure white trusses. 3 to 4 ft. 5.00

Leon Gambetta Double, pinkish lilac. 3 to 4 ft. 5.00

Lucie Baltet: Single, coral pink. 3 to 4 ft. 5.00

Ludwig Spaeth Single, dark reddish purple. 2 to 3 ft. 2.50

Marc Micheli Double, light blue. 3 to 4 ft. 3.50

Michel Buchner Double, pale lilac. 3 to 4 ft. 3.50

Mme. F. Morel: Single, mauve rose 4 to 5 ft. 6.00

Monge: Single, very dark purplish red. 3 to 4 ft. 5.00

Night: Single, deep purple. Darkest. 3 to 4 ft. 5.00

Paul Thirion: Double, claret rose. 3 to 4 ft. 5.00

Van Horstenstein: Single, lovely deep lilac. 3 to 4 ft. 5.00

Tamarix pentandra Summer Glow

Tamarisk

The airy wine red flowers open in July and continue all summer. Foliage is a beautiful silvery blue-green. It will do well near the seashore, withstanding spray and wind much better than most shrubs.

	Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$2.00	\$18.00



Viburnum tomentosum — Doublefile Viburnum

Vaccinium

Vaccinium corymbosum

Highbush Blueberry

A handsome, native shrub of real character, much valued for its large, blue-black berries of excellent flavor but favored even more for its brilliant colored fall foliage which gives a distinct naturalistic effect and for the bright red color of the twigs during the winter months.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50	4 to 5 ft.	\$2.50	\$22.50
3 to 4 ft.	2.00	18.00			

Viburnum

Here is a group of interesting shrubs embracing a great variety. Most of them are prolific bloomers, do well in semi-shade, and follow their flowers with a profusion of handsome fruits of varying colors.

Viburnum carlesii

Mayflower Viburnum

A low round bush of compact growth bearing, in early spring, charming clusters of pale rosy-white flowers of the most delicious fragrance.

	Each		Each
18 to 24 in. B-B	\$3.00	3 to 4 ft. B-B	\$8.50

V. dentatum

Arrow-wood

A very handsome, native shrub with glossy green foliage and white flowers in June, followed by berries which turn blue in autumn. Like the other Viburnums, it will flourish in partial shade.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft. .	\$1.25	\$11.00	5 to 6 ft.	\$2.00	\$17.50
4 to 5 ft.	1.50	13.00	6 to 7 ft.	2.50	

V. dilatatum

Linden Viburnum

The Chinese Viburnum is a decorative free-flowering shrub producing 6 inch clusters of snow-white flowers in May and June. It is very attractive in early winter because of its scarlet fruits.

	Each	Per 10
3 to 3½ ft.	\$2.50	\$22.50

V. lentago

Nannyberry

A vigorous shrub which may become a small tree. It has creamy white, very fragrant flowers, light glossy green foliage, and bluish black fruit.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$1.25	\$11.00	5 to 6 ft.	\$1.75	\$16.00
4 to 5 ft.	1.50	13.50	6 to 8 ft.	2.50	22.50

V. opulus

European Cranberry Bush

One of the best shrubs for general planting. It has white flowers in panicles and red berries, resembling cranberries, which remain until early winter. The foliage is large and seldom attacked by insects.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$.90	\$8.00	4 to 5 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50
3 to 4 ft.	1.25	11.00	5 to 6 ft.	1.75	16.00

V. tomentosum

Doublefile Viburnum

The most beautiful of all the Viburnums. A superb flowering shrub covered in June with a profusion of dazzling white flowers arranged in radial clusters. The flowers are followed by red berries which later change to blue-black. One of the most breath-taking of all shrubs.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$2.00	\$18.00

V. tomentosum plicatum

Japanese Snowball

Pure white flowers arranged in a round ball about 4 inches across. Branches arching, reaching a height of about 8 feet.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$2.50	\$22.50

Vitex

Vitex macrophylla (agnuscastus latifolia)

Hardy Lilac Chastetree

A tall-growing shrub with bold foliage and great spreading clusters of intensely violet-blue flowers in late summer; very decorative and fine for cutting. One of the finest blue-flowering shrubs.

	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.50	\$12.50

Weigela

A decorative family of small shrubs bearing bell or trumpet-shaped flowers 1 to 1½ inches long. Very beautiful but somewhat tender; in our acid soils the use of lime seems to partially overcome this tenderness.

Weigela Bristol Ruby (Pat. No. 492)

Sparkling ruby-red to crimson flowers produced in immense quantities in the spring and again throughout late summer and fall. Makes a perfectly round specimen about 6 feet tall.

	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$2.50	\$22.50
4 to 5 ft.	3.00	27.00

W. candida

Snow Weigela

Snow-white flowers borne in great quantities in May and June. Grows to about 6 feet.

	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50

W. florida (rosea)

Pink Weigela

A very large free-flowering shrub with larger, bright pink flowers.

	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$1.50	\$13.50

W. Vanicekii

Vanicek Weigela

A much improved variety, vigorous and hardy; bearing overwhelming masses of bright, crimson flowers from early summer to frost.

	Each		Each
3 to 4 ft.	\$2.50	4 to 5 ft.	\$3.50

W. wagneri Eva Rathke

Perhaps the most showy of all, with dark brownish red flowers, brightened by a light center. Flowers profusely nearly all summer. Much lower growing than the other varieties of Weigela.

	Each	Per 10
18 to 24 in.	\$1.25	\$11.00
2 to 3 ft.	1.50	13.50

Vines and Climbing Plants

VINES are an important class of plants, as they contribute a lasting appeal in the positions to which they may be assigned.

Actinidia arguta

Bower Actinidia

A strong-growing Japanese vine with rather large, handsome leaves. The flowers are white with purple center; and the berries are conspicuous and edible. Clings to support.

	Each	Per 10
3-ft. runners	\$1.25	\$11.00

Aristolochia siphon

Dutchman's Pipe

A rapid growing vine which makes a dense screen. The flowers are brown and pipe-shaped.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 yr.	\$1.50	\$13.50	3 yr.	\$2.00	\$18.00

Campsis Mme. Galen

Hybrid Trumpet Vine

A gorgeous hybrid vastly superior to the common variety. Large, 2½ to 3 inch flowers of rich apricot and orange in large clusters all summer.

	Each
2 yr.	\$3.00

C. (Bignonia) radicans

Trumpet creeper

A high, tropical appearing vine with large, trumpet-shaped flowers of glowing orange-red in August.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 yr.	\$1.00	\$ 9.00	4 yr.	\$1.25	\$11.00

Celastrus scandens

American Bittersweet

A native climber, with glossy leaves which turn bright yellow in autumn, and big showy clusters of orange and crimson fruit.

	Each	Per 10
1 yrs.	\$.90	\$ 8.00
5 yrs.	1.25	11.00

Clematis paniculata

Sweet Autumn Clematis

By far the showiest of the fall-blooming species. It thrives best in sunny situations, making a luxuriant grower with lustrous foliage. The flowers are medium sized pure white, borne in late summer and autumn in feathery masses, with a rich vanilla-like fragrance.

	Each	Per 10
3 years	\$1.00	\$9.00

C. tangutica

Golden Clematis

Spectacular bright yellow flowers four inches across in June and again in late summer.

	Each	Per 10
2 yr.	\$1.75	\$16.00

Large - Flowering Hybrid Clematis

These hybrid varieties have a delicacy of form which makes them objects of rare and unusual beauty.

	Each	Per 10
2 years pot-grown	\$2.00	\$17.50

Jackmani

Large, velvety, violet-purple flowers borne profusely throughout the summer.

Mme. Edouard Andre

A profuse bloomer during mid-summer with rich purplish red flowers of extraordinary texture.

Mrs. Robert Brydon

Billowy masses of pale blue flowers in August and September. One of the newest.

Ramona

Lavender-blue accentuated by a darker disk of central anthers. Blooms abundantly.

Hedera helix

English Ivy

Vigorous climber with dark green triangular leaves growing exceptionally well over chimneys or masonry on the North side of the house.

	Each	Per 10
3½" pots	\$.75	\$6.50

Hedera helix baltica

Hardy English Ivy

A hardier variety of the English Ivy somewhat smaller in leaf, darker and richer in color and better suited to New England.

	Each	Per 10
3" pots	\$.90	\$8.00

Hydrangea petiolaris

Climbing Hydrangea

One of the most artistic of vines. Clings to walls or other supports. Large, flat clusters of fragrant white blossoms.

	Each	Per 10
4" pots 2 ft. runners	\$3.00	\$27.00

Lonicera heckrottii

Summer King Honeysuckle

A wonderful vine with large fragrant flowers in immense clusters blossoming throughout the summer.

Flowers are flame-red on outside and golden apricot within. Foliage is attractive gray-green.

	Each
4 years	\$2.00

L. japonica chinensis

Purple Japanese Honeysuckle

Semi-evergreen ground cover or vine, if supported. Leaves bronzy-purple; flowers carmine.

	Each	Per 10
2 yr.	\$1.00	\$9.00

L. japonica halliana

Hall Japanese Honeysuckle

A vigorous grower with fragrant yellow and white flowers from mid-summer until frost. This makes a good ground cover, in sun or shade and is an excellent plant to prevent erosion of rough slopes.

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
2 yrs.	\$.60	\$45.00	
5 yrs.	1.00	80.00	

Parthenocissus quinquefolia (Ampelopsis)

Virginia Creeper

Leaves in fives, 4 to 6 inches, turning rich crimson in Autumn. Small blue berries.

	Each	Per 10
2 yr.	\$1.00	\$9.00

P. tricuspidata

Boston Ivy

The favorite climber, clinging firmly to brick walls, masonry, rocks and stumps. The dark glossy foliage stands smoke and dust well and turns to a brilliant orange and scarlet in the fall.

	Each	Per 10		Each	Per 10
2 years	\$.90	\$8.00	3 years	\$1.25	\$11.00

Polygonum auberti

Chinese Fleece Vine

A tall growing, hardy vine with bronzy young leaves which turn green. The tiny white flowers are borne abundantly in feathery sprays from August to October. Makes tremendous growth in one season; the best hardy vine for immediate effects.

	Each	Per 10
2 years heavy selected	\$1.25	\$11.00

Schizophragma hydrangeoides

Jap. Hydrangea Vine

Bright green foliage and loose clusters of fragrant white flowers. Clings to brick or wood without support.

2½ in. pots	\$1.75	\$16.00
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Perennials

WE believe you will find the following chart helpful in making your selection of Perennials. It has been arranged for your convenience in making comparisons as to color, height, and time of bloom.

Perennials are \$.60 each, 3 of one kind \$1.50, 10 of one kind for \$4.50, except as otherwise noted.

	Color	Hgt. In.	Time of Bloom
ACHILLEA			
ptarmica, Snowball	Pure White	18	Jul.-Sep.

ACONITUM			Monkshood
The stately spikes of the Monkshood add blue to the garden, whether sunny or shady, at the season when blue is so often needed.			
fischeri	Dark Blue	24	Sep.-Oct.
n. Sparks	Dark Blue	36	Jul. Oct.

Prices of all Aconites: \$.65 each, 3 for \$1.75, 10 for \$5.00

AJUGA			Bugle
Most ground covers grow best in the shade, but the Ajugas enjoy either sun or shade. Their rich showy leaves and spikes of bright flowers make them one of the most useful of the creeping plants.			
genevensis	Bright Blue	8	May-Jun.
g. rosea	Pink	8	May-Jun.
reptans rubra	Blue	6	May-Jun.

ALTHAEA			Hollyhock
Hollyhocks are familiar friendly flowers with that home-like old-fashioned air so desirable in the garden.			
rosea, Double: Newport Pink, Rose, Scarlet,			
White, Yellow			
Single mixed	Various	84	Jul.-Aug.

ALYSSUM			Dwarf Goldentuft
The well known "Pot-of-Gold" that adds so much brightness to the sunny rock garden or edge of the perennial border in the early season.			
saxatile compactum	Yellow	12	Apr.-May

AQUILEGIA			Columbine
This plant is worthy of its high rank in popularity among perennials. The wide range of color, attractive flower form and ease of culture make it deserving of a place in every garden, whether in the sun or shade.			
chrysantha	Yellow	36	Jun.-Jul.
c. Silver Queen	White	36	Jun.-Jul.
Crimson Star,	Free flowering Crimson	20	Jun.-Jul.
Mrs. Scott Elliot, Long-Spurred Hybrids.	Wonderful varied colors	36	Jun.-Jul.
Rose Queen	White & Rose	36	Jun.-Jul.

ARABIS			
alpina-Rockcress.	Gray-green foliage.	White	6 Apr.-May

ARMERIA			Thrift, Sea Pink
The globular flowers spring from interesting tufts of leaves making colorful rock garden or edging plants.			
maritima	Lavender-Pink	6	May-Jun.
pseudoarmeria rubra	Red	12	Jul.-Aug.

ASCLEPIAS			
tuberosa—Butterflyweed.	Bright clusters of orange	24	Jul.-Aug.

ARTEMISIA			
albula, Silver King.	Gray foliage	36	All-season



ARTEMISIA, Silver Mound (schmidtiana nana)

Soft, feathery gray plants of low compact habit. Distinctive as an edging plant, and is excellent in rockeries or for pleasing accents in the garden.

	Color	Hgt. In.	Time of Bloom
ASTER			Aster or Michaelmas Daisy
The variety of color, ease of culture, and late blooming habit have made Asters one important part of the well-planned perennial garden, and indispensable if you wish plenty of color in the Fall.			

Tall Asters			
Beechwood Challenger	Brilliant Crimson-red	36	Sep.-Oct.
Blue Gown	China Blue	48	Sep.-Oct.
Harrington's Pink	Clear Pink	36	Sep.-Oct.
Mt. Everest	White	48	Sep.-Oct.
Royal Blue	Blue	36	Sep.-Oct.
Violetta	Violet-Blue	36	Sep.-Oct.

Dwarf Asters			
Countess of Dudley	Pink	9	Sep.
Lilac Time	Soft Lilac	12	Sep.-Oct.
Little Red Boy	Red	15	Sep.-Oct.
Snowsprite	White	9	Sep.-Oct.
Victor	Lavender-Blue	9	Sep.-Oct.

ASTILBE			Perennial Spirea
Handsome perennials with feathery plumes and lacy foliage. Will thrive in sun or shade.			
Peach Blossom	Pink	24	Jul.
Fanal	Red	30	Jul.
Queen of Holland	White	30	Jul.

All Astilbes \$.90 each

5 or more plants of one variety will be furnished at the 10 rate.

Garden Chrysanthemums

Chrysanthemums will make your September and October perennial garden in many ways more colorful, gay and sparkling than at any other time of year.

Visitors to our Nursery this past Fall helped us select these varieties from over 150 varieties growing in our fields. They were delighted with the quality, size and quantity of the blooms, sturdy growth of the plants and the amazingly wide range of radiant, gorgeous colors.

Plant a number this Spring and enjoy them in your garden this Fall.

All varieties \$.60 each, 3 for \$1.50, 10 for \$4.50. On Chrysanthemums, the quantity rate is allowed on orders for assorted varieties. Prices for Spring only.

Allegro	Large double, Shrimp-pink, Salmon and Copper	30
Avalanche	Large double, White, Cream center	24
Barbara Small	Double, Deep Lavender	30
Betty	Large double, Pure Pink	36
Bokhara	Large double, Rose, Crimson and Wine	21
Bronze Pyramid	Large, recurved double, Walnut Bronze	30
Canary	Large double, Soft Yellow	30
Carnival	Large double, Burnt Orange	30
Charles Nye	Double, Deep Yellow	30
Chippewa	Large double Purple	24
Chris Columbus	Pompon, White, Cream-center	30
Courageous	Large double, Crimson	30
Cydonia	Large double, Orange-mahogany	30
Dahliaum	Double, Purple	20
Eugene A. Wander	Large double, Golden Yellow	20
Fiesta	Pompon, Orange Rust	28
Ganna	Large double, lavender	30
Glowing Coals	Double, Deep Cherry red	24
Gold Standard	Large double, Golden Yellow	30
Huntsman	Large, double, Scarlet-orange, overcast Bronze	30
Indiana	Large double, Orange-red	24
Irene	Button, White	20
Ivory Glow (U.S.D.A.)	Large double, Ivory-white	30
Jayeff	Large double, Deep Pink	24
King Midas	Large double, Bronze Yellow	30
Lavender Lady	Large double, Lavender	24
Margie (U.S.D.A.)	Double, Deep Crimson	24
Mellow Glow	Large double, Orange, Peach and Bronze	30
Mrs. Merle Averell	Large double, Bright Rose pink	24
Mrs. P. S. Dupont III	Large double, Salmon and Bronze	30
Murmurs	Double, Lavender-purple	20
Olive Longland	Large double, Apricot and Salmon	24
Oriental Glory	Large, double, Orange-red	30
Pink Radiance	Large double, Pink	30
Polar Ice	Large double, Pure White	24
Red Velvet	Large double, Dark Crimson	32
Rosita	Button Pompon, Light, Rose-pink	24
Silver Moon	Large single, White	36
Silver Tips	Large double, Carmine, petals tipped silver	24
Tampico (U.S.D.A.)	Large double, Bright Bronze	36
Tapestry	Large double, Pink, Rose and Gold	24
Terry (U.S.D.A.)	Large double, Lemon Yellow	24
Tiffany Rose	Large double, Deep Rose	24

Twilight
Violet
Yellow Irene

Large double, Fuchsia-purple 26
Double, Wine Purple 24
Button, Yellow 28

Cushion Chrysanthemums

Apricot Glow	Double, Apricot Bronze	20
Brighter Days	Double, Lemon Yellow	18
Bronze Cushion	Double, Bronze	18
Chestnut Burr	Double, Chestnut	24
Copper Cushion	Double Copper	18
Fleur (U.S.D.A.)	Double, Amaranth purple	18
Golden Carpet	Pompon, Yellow	12
Major Cushion	Double, pink	24
Pink Cushion	Double, Pink	28
Red Cushion	Double, Red	28
White Cushion	Double, White	20
Yellow Cushion	Double, Yellow	18
Yellow Supreme	Double, Bright Yellow	24

CHRYSANTHEMUM

coccineum (Pyrethrum roseum)
Single mixed

Painted Daisy

Pink, Red, White 24 May-Jun.

CHRYSANTHEMUM

maximum, Alaska
maximum, White Swan

Shasta Daisy

Large, Single White 30 Jun.-Jul.
Double White 24 May-Jun.



Cushion mums



BRUNNERA

Graceful clusters of blue flowers that resemble Forget-me-nots, amongst heart shaped leaves. An effective plant in sunny or shady spots.

Brunnera

	Color	Hgt. In.	Time of Bloom
macrophylla (Anchusa myosotidiflora)	Blue	12	May-Jun.

CAMPANULA

A large and much varied family, containing plants of interest and beauty for every purpose. They differ in habit from creeping to tall plants. The well known bell-shaped flowers have been favorites since olden days.

Bellflower

carpatica	Clear Blue	12	Jul.-Aug.
carpatica alba	Pure White	12	Jul.-Aug.
garganica	Starry flowers, Light Blue	5	Jun.-Aug.
medium, Canterbury Bell	Blue, Pink, White	30	Jun.-Jul.
persicifolia	Violet	36	Jun.-Jul.
persicifolia alba	Glistening White	36	Jun.-Jul.
poscharskyana	Blue	8	Jun.-Sep.

CERASTIUM

tomentosum	White	6	May-Jun.
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Snow-in-Summer

CHRYSOOGONUM

virginianum	Yellow	6	Jun.-Jul.
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Goldenstar

CONVALLARIA

majalis	White	8	May-Jun.
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Lily-of-the-Valley

COREOPSIS

grandiflora, Sunburst,	Large bright Yellow	30	Jul.-Sep.
verticillata nana,	Orange	8	Jun.-Sep.

DELPHINIUM

Always one of the most admired perennials, the Delphinium is now more desirable than ever, for the work of the hybridizers has brought great improvements.

Larkspur

Belladonna, Improved	Light Blue	30	Jun.
Bellamosum, Improved	Dark Blue	30	Jun.
grand. chinense album	White	30	Jun.-Jul.
grand. chinense Cambridge Blue	Light Blue	30	Jun.-Jul.
Pacific Hybrids Mixed	Various	60	Jun.-Jul.

Pacific Hybrids are \$.75 each, 3 for \$2.00, 10 for \$6.00

DIANTHUS

Pink, Carnation

This group of plants furnishes a wide variety of flowers, ranging from the tiny blooms of the creeping sorts to the large double flowers of the Hardy Pinks. Their blossoms have a distinctive fragrance and good qualities as a cut flower.

barbatus, Sweet William, mixed	Various	18	Jun.-Jul.
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Hardy Garden Pinks

Beatrix	Pink	8	Jun.-Sep.
Bristol Purity	White	12	Jun.-Jul.
Furst Bismark	Deep Pink	8	Jun.-Sep.
Her Majesty	White	12	Jun.-Jul.
Pink Princess	Salmon Pink	12	Jun.-Sep.
Rock Raven Red	Red	8	Jun.-Sep.
Sammy	Deep Rose	2	Jun.-Sep.
Wallace Red	Deep Red	12	Jun.-Sep.

DICENTRA

Bleeding Heart

Old fashioned perennials with bright heart-shaped flowers. These plants do well in all parts of the garden.

eximia, Fringed Bleedingheart	Rose	18	Jun.-Aug.
spectabilis, Bleedingheart	Rose	24	May-Jun.

\$1.00 each, 3 for \$2.75, 10 for \$8.50

DIGITALIS

The long erect spikes of this old fashioned favorite furnish accent points which eliminate monotony of form in the garden.

Foxglove

	Color	Hgt. In.	Time of Bloom
purpurea	Pink, White or Purple	36	Jun.-Jul.
p. Shirley Hybrids	Magnificent strain	36	Jun.-Jul.

DORONICUM

plantagineum, Leopardbane	Orange	24	May-Jun.
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EUPATORIUM

coelestinum, Ageratum-like flowers,	Lavender	24	Sep.-Oct.
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GAILLARDIA

aristata, Portola Hybrids.	Yellow & Red	30	Jun.-Oct.
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Gaillardia

GYPHOPHILA

Indispensable for well arranged bouquets. Its light airy sprays add a contrasting texture to other plants.

Baby's Breath

Bristol Fairy	Double, White	36	Jun.-Sep.
repens, Rosy Veil	Double, Pink	24	Jun.-Sep.

Both Gypsophilas are \$.75 each, 3 for \$2.00, 10 for \$6.00

HELLEBORUS

niger, \$1.00 ea. 3 for \$2.70, 10 for \$8.50	White	8	Winter
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Christmas Rose

HELENIUM

As flowers become rarer at the end of summer the Heleniums furnish masses of rich Autumn colors.

Sneezeweed

autumnale Dwarf	Yellow	18	Aug.-Sep.
tenuifolium-Riverton Gem	Terracotta & Mahogany	36	Aug.-Sep.

HELIANTHUS

Loddon Gold	Orange	36	Aug.
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HELIOPSIS

scabra, Summer Gold	Yellow	36	Jun.-Aug.
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HEMEROCALLIS

flava	Fragrant, Lemon-yellow	36	Jun.
fulva	Dusty-Orange	48	Jul.-Aug.

Daylily

HYBRID HEMEROCALLIS

Goldeni	Deep-Orange	36	Jul.-Aug.
Hyperion \$.75 ea.	Pale Lemon-Yellow	30	Jul.-Aug.
Mrs. W. H. Wyman	Pale Lemon-Yellow	30	Jul.-Aug.



Hardy Carnation

Perennials are \$.60 each, 3 of one kind for \$1.50, 10 of one kind for \$4.50 except as otherwise noted.



Hosta — Plantainlily

HEUCHERA**Coralbells**

Tiny bells swaying gracefully along slender stems that spring from attractive rosettes of leaves, make the Coralbells enjoyable rock garden or edging plants in either sun or partial shade.

	Color	Hgt. In.	Time of Bloom
sanguinea, Pink Delight	Pink	18	Jun.-Sep.
s. alba	White	18	Jun.-Sep.
s. Queen of Hearts	Coral Scarlet	18	Jun.-Sep.

HIBISCUS**Rosemallow**

These tall bold plants with large flowers are useful in the back-ground or along the wall or fence.

palustris, mixed	Pink, Red, White	48	Aug.-Sep.
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HOSTA**Plantainlily**

The Plantainlilies are valuable, not only as foliage plants for edging or general use, in either sun or shade, but also for their graceful sprays of blue or violet flowers.

caerulea	Violet Blue	18	Jul.-Aug.
fortunei	Lilac	24	Jun.-Jul.
glauca	Pale Lilac	24	Jun.-Jul.
plantaginea—\$1.00 each, 3 for \$2.70	White	18	Aug.-Sep.

IBERIS**Candytuft**

The perennial Candytuft is well known for its excellent qualities that make it one of the best rock garden or edging plants.

sempervirens	Pure White	12	May-Jun.
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IRIS**Iris**

All of the members of this family have retained their popularity through the years, largely because of the wide variety of color of the beautifully textured flowers and because they can be depended upon each year for profusion of bloom.

cristata	Lilac	6	May-Jul.
germanica, Bearded Iris. Assorted			May-Jun.
kaempferi, Asiatic Iris, we have choice varieties in	Blue, Purple, White	36	Jul.
pumila	Purple, White and Yellow	5	May
sibirica, Perry's Blue	Sky-Blue	30	May-Jun.
Snow Queen	Showy White	30	May-Jun

LIATRIS**Gayfeather**

Gayfeather is an appropriate name, for it well describes the long spikes that prevent monotony of form in the garden. It ranks as one of the best cut-flowers.

	Color	Hgt. In.	Time of Bloom
pycnostachya	Purple	48	Aug.-Sept.
spicata	Clear Purple	36	Jun.-Aug.

LILIUM**Lily**

candidum—Madonna Lily.	Pure White	36	Jun.-Jul.
\$.75 each, 10 for \$7.00			
regale—Regale Lily	White	42	Jul.
\$.65 each, 3 for \$1.65, 10 for \$5.00			
speciosum rubrum	Red and White	36	Aug.-Sep.

LUPINUS**Lupine**

The long spikes of pea-shaped flowers of this ever-popular plant were formerly grown mostly in pink, blue and white but in the Russell Hybrids rich shades of red, orange and yellow have been added.

polyphyllus	Blue-Violet	30	Jun.
p. albiflorus	White	30	Jun.
p. roseus	Rosy-Pink	30	Jun.
p. Russell Hybrids	Various	36	Jun.

LYTHRUM

Mordens Pink	Pink	30	Jul.-Sep.
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NEPETA**Nepeta**

The lilac flowers and grayish foliage of the Nepetas make a pleasing combination. They will thrive in dry rock gardens and borders.

mussini	Lavender	12	May-Sep.
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PACHYSANDRA**Spurge**

This evergreen with its glossy green leaves solves the problem of what to plant where a carpet of green is needed in a shady spot. Under trees or shrubs — as an edging for the shady garden — where grass will not grow — Pachysandra thrives and improves as the years pass. Planted six to eight inches apart each way, it will soon fill in to make a solid mat.

terminalis	White	10	May-Jun.
2½ inch Pots	10 for \$2.50 — 100 for \$21.00		

PAEONIA**Peony**

The Peonies we offer are chosen from the best of the newer varieties and from those which time has proved to be the most popular and dependable. Bloom in May and June.

Duchess de Nemours, large fragrant Ivory White	30	Midseason
Edulis Superba	Rose-Pink	30 Early
Felix Crousse	Compact large, Ruby-Red	30 Late
Festiva Maxima	Large Ivory-White	30 Midseason
Karl Rosenfield	Rich Dark Crimson	24 Midseason

The above 5 varieties of Peonies are \$1.25 each—10 for \$11.00

Louis Bigot	Extra large Salmon Pink	30	Midseason
Mme. Jules Dessert, Tinted with Pink,			

	Creamy-White	30	Late
Mons. Jules Elie	Silvery tinge, Deep Pink	30	Midseason
Sarah Bernhardt	Appleblossom Pink	30	Late
Tourangelie	Pearly White tinted with salmon	30	Late
Walter Faxon	Glowing Rose-Pink	30	Midseason

The above 6 varieties of Peonies are \$1.50 each—10 for \$13.50

Perennials are \$.60 each, 3 of one kind for \$1.50, 10 of one kind for \$4.50 except as otherwise noted.

PAPAVER

nudicaule Hybrids, Iceland Poppy Various 24 May-Aug.

Poppy

Hybrid Oriental Poppies

All Oriental Poppies \$.75, 3 for \$2.00, 10 for \$6.00

Curtis Giant Flame	Red	48
Helen Elizabeth	Pink	30
Henry Cayeux	Old Rose	24
Jeanne Mawson	Pink	24
Joyce	Cerise	24
Mrs. Perry	Orange-Apricot	24
Orange Perfection	Orange	30

Pot grown plants for Spring shipment.

PENTSTEMON

A new variety, lower growing and more compact in habit.

barbatus, Rose Elf Rose 30 Jun.-Aug.

Pentstemon

PLATYCODON

Balloonflower

The large bells of the Balloonflower rank with the Bellflowers in furnishing this delightful flower form. "Shell Pink" is a new variety, adding a much needed color to this group of plants.

grandiflorum	Blue-violet	36	Jul.-Aug.
grandiflorum album	White	36	Jul.-Aug.
g. Shell Pink	Soft Pink	36	Jul.-Aug.

PHLOX PANICULATA — Hardy Phlox

Phlox are the most showy plants in the garden. They are perfectly hardy and flower throughout the summer when perennial blossoms are needed most.

Daily Sketch	Pink	36 in.
E. I. Farrington	Salmon Pink	24 in.
Enchantress	Salmon Pink	36 in.
Flash	Rosy Red	36 in.
George Stipp	Salmon Pink	24 in.
July Lights	Carmine	30 in.
Lassburg	White	36 in.
Leo Schlageter	Scarlet	36 in.
Mary Louise	White	30 in.
Mia Ruys	Dwarf, Pure White	18 in.
Milly von Hoboken	Light Pink	30 in.
Progress	Light Blue	30 in.
Royal Purple	Purple	30 in.
Spitfire	Salmon Orange	30 in.

Phlox — Spring Flowering

These are the early spring-flowering types with masses of bloom with pretty moss like, evergreen foliage. They are splendid ground covers, edging plants and rock plants.

PHLOX

subulata	Rose	6	May
s. Sky Blue	Blue	6	May
s. atropurpurea	Rose-purple	6	May

s. Emerald Cushion, Blue	Blue	6	May
s. Emerald Cushion, Pink	Pink	6	May

Two new varieties with foliage that remains a beautiful rich green throughout the season.

PHLOX glaberrima (suffruticosa) Miss Lingard

The best early white Phlox, flowering throughout the summer.

White 24 Jul.-Aug.



Primula — Munstead Strain

POLYGONUM

reynoutria	Pink	8	Aug.-Sep.
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\$.75 each, 3 for \$2.00, 10 for \$6.00

PRIMULA

polyantha, Munstead Strain	Various	10	May-Jun.
veris	Yellow	8	May

SCABIOSA

A group of these will provide a wealth of flowers for cutting.

caucasica	Blue	24	Jun.-Jul.
c. Houses Hybrids Mixed, Blue Lavender & White		24	Jun.-Jul.

THYMUS serpyllum

Creeping Thyme

s. coccineum	Crimson	3	Jun.-Aug.
s. citriodorus, Variegated	Lavender	3	Jun.-Aug.
s. lanuginosus	Gray foliage, Lavendar	3	Jun.-Aug.

THYMUS vulgaris

Border Gem (Sicily)

Border Gem Thyme is a plant of many purposes. Since we introduced it two years ago, many customers have planted it and are enthusiastic about the results.

Border Gem Thyme is a low (6 to 9 inches) distinctly spreading type forming a low mound 15 to 18 inches or more in diameter.

It is evergreen for year round attractiveness.

It will grow and spread where grass will not succeed and prosper in warm sunny places and on dry bankings.

Border Gem Thyme is ideal for a low border in the garden along a path or in front of evergreen and shrub plantings.

Because of its rapid growth its cost is low compared with other evergreen ground covers or border plants.

	Each	Per 3	Per 10
Potted Plants	\$.60	\$1.50	\$4.50
Large Field Grown Plants	\$.90	\$2.40	\$7.00

5 or more plants of one variety will be furnished at the 10 rate.

SEDUM**Stonecrop**

A group of plants that succeed in dry sunny places. The taller kinds are effective in the border.

	Color	Hgt. In.	Time of Bloom
spectabile	Pink	18	Aug.-Sep.
spectabile, Brilliant	Red	18	Aug.-Sep.

STOKESIA**Stokesia**

The charm of the Stokesia, either in the garden or as a cut-flower, is rapidly increasing its popularity.

laevis	Blue	18	Aug.-Sep.
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TEUCRIUM**Germander**

A small shrub-like plant of moderate growth with dark shiny leaves. Its evergreen foliage resembles Dwarf Boxwood but may be used in places where Boxwood is not hardy. Teucrium is ideal for an edging and can be trimmed to any height up to one foot. When planted six inches apart it rapidly makes a solid edging. We grow them by the thousands.

chamaedrys	Rose	18	Jul.-Aug.
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THALICTRUM

dipterocephalum	Violet	48	Aug.-Sep.
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THERMOPSIS

carolinianum	Lemon Yellow	48	Jun.-Jul.
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TROLLIUS**Globeflower**

europaeus, Yellow Globe,	Yellow	18	May-Jun.
ledebouri	Orange	24	Jul.-Aug.

VERONICA**Speedwell**

The various habits of the members of this family, make it one of the most important. All have excellent foliage and will do as well in partial shade as in the sun.

incana (Gray foliage)	Blue	10	Jun.-Jul.
maritima (longifolia) subsessilis	Violet	32	Jul.-Aug.
\$.75 each, 3 for \$2.00, 10 for \$6.00			
spicata, Blue Spire	Deep Blue	15	Jun. Aug.
\$.65 each, 3 for \$1.75, 10 for \$5.00			

VINCA**Periwinkle, Myrtle**

The dark evergreen glossy foliage of the Myrtle completely covers the ground in shady places. Add to this quality, its attractive flowers, and we can understand its popularity as a ground cover. Planted six or eight inches apart they soon grow into a solid mat.

minor, showy bright blue flowers	Violet	8	May-Jun.
10 for \$2.50 — 100 for \$18.00			
minor, Bowles Variety Larger blooms of Violet	Violet	8	May-Jun.
10 for \$4.50 — 100 for \$36.00			

VIOLA**Violet**

cornuta. Tufted Pansies.

Arkwright Ruby	Ruby Red	8	May-Sep.
Blue Perfection	Blue	8	May-Sep.
Chantreyland	Apricot	8	May-Sep.
Lutea Splendens	Yellow	8	May-Sep.
White Perfection	White	8	May-Sep.

odorata. Sweet Violets.

Rosina	Pink	8	Apr.-Sep.
Royal Robe	Deep Violet Blue	8	Apr.
Single Russian	Blue	10	Apr.

SPECIAL COLLECTIONS**FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES****AT SPECIAL PRICES**

*Solves the problem of what to plant
for that particular purpose!*

NO. 1 — 5 Surprise Perennials for
CUTFLOWERS

NO. 2 — 5 Surprise Perennials for
ROCK GARDENS

NO. 3 — 5 Surprise Perennials for
SHADY SPOTS

NO. 4 — 5 Surprise Perennials for
ALL SEASON COLOR

NO. 5 — 5 Surprise Herbs for
COOKING

These collections contain

**FULL-SIZE PLANTS in
GOOD VARIETIES**

(Plants in these collections regularly 60c each)

Each Collection \$1.75 — a \$3.00 Value!

No Charge for postage or packing.



Helleborus niger — Christmas Rose

Herbs

MANY gardeners have been surprised at the pleasure they have derived from growing herbs. The plants themselves have added interest to their gardens. The use of the herbs in soups, salads, with meats and vegetables have made those dishes more interesting and tasty.

Plants which grow in partial shade are marked PS.

Plants which grow in the shade are marked S.

Perennial Herbs

Prices are \$.60 each, 3 of one kind for \$1.50,
10 of one kind for \$4.50

		Hgt. In.	Location
BALM, LEMON	<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	18	PS
Leaves used for lemon flavor in drinks, salads, sauces and liqueurs.			
BEEBALM	<i>Monarda didyma</i>	36	
Leaves make a tea.			
BURNET, SALAD	<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	18	PS
Leaves used for cucumber flavor in salads, vinegar and drinks.			
CATNIP	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	30	
Leaves used in medicinal tea.			
CHIVE	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	18	
Leaves used for onion flavor in salads, cheese, soup and potatoes.			
HOREHOUND	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	30	
Leaves used to make candy and a healthful tea.			
HYSSOP	<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	15	PS
Leaves used in soups, salads, liqueurs, medicinal tea and vegetables.			
LAVENDER COTTON	<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	24	
Fragrant gray-green edging plant.			
LAVENDER, TRUE	<i>Lavandula vera</i>	24	PS
Dried flowers of all Lavenders used in sachets, linens and potpourris.			

MARJORAM, POT

With vegetables and meat.

Majorana onites 18

MARJORAM, SWEET

Leaves in soups, dressing, and in tomato and meat dishes.

Majorana hortensis 18

MINT, APPLE

Mentha rotundifolia 30 S

PEPPERMINT

Mentha piperita 30 S

PINEAPPLE

Mentha rot. variegata 18 S

SPEARMINT

Leaves of all mints used in jelly, sauce, drinks, juleps, vinegar.

Mentha spicata 24 S

ROSEMARY

Leaves used in soups, stews, fish sauce, with creamed potatoes, and to make "Rosemary Biscuits."

Rosmarinus officinalis 24 PS

SAGE, GARDEN

Leaves, dried and ground, used in stuffing, sausage and cheese. Fresh leaves in soups.

Salvia officinalis 24

SAVORY, WINTER

Leaves, dried and ground, used in stuffing, and gravy. Dried leaves, ground, are a substitute for pepper.

Satureia montana 12 PS

SOUTHERNWOOD

Dried leaves burned to dispel cooking odors. Leaves used in salads and cooking.

Artemisia abrotanum 48

SWEET WOODRUFF

Leaves used in "May Drink" punch, champagne and white wine.

Asperula odorata 8 S

TARRAGON

Leaves used in vinegar, salads, fish sauce, mayonnaise, and chicken dishes. Ours is the true French type.

Artemisia dracunculus 24

THYME, COMMON

Leaves used in soup, meat and fish sauces, and vegetable dishes.

Thymus vulgaris 8

LAWN SEEDS

ALLTURF SUNNY

Contains 90% extra recleaned permanent lawn grasses, including fancy Kentucky Blue Grass, superior Illahee Fescue and Highland Bent. No clover.

Allturf Sunny, 2-lb. bag	\$2.70
5-lb. bag	6.50

ALLTURF SHADY

A carefully prepared mixture of choice grasses selected for their permanence and ability to flourish under shady conditions. Includes Kentucky Blue grass, Chewing's Fescue and Illahee Fescue. No clover.

Allturf Shady, 2-lb. bag	\$2.70
5-lb. bag	6.50

BEAUTYLAWN SUNNY

This mixture will form beautiful lawns under average conditions. Selected Kentucky Blue grass, Highland Bent, and Red Top. No clover.

Beautylawn Sunny, 2-lb. bag	\$2.30
5-lb. bag	5.50

BEAUTYLAWN SHADY

A well-balanced mixture of selected, clean grass seed tolerant of shady locations, where it will produce a fine permanent lawn. Includes Kentucky Blue grass, Chewing's Fescue and Creeping Red Bent.

Beautylawn Shady, 2-lb. bag	\$2.30
5-lb. bag	5.50

Fruit Trees

The varieties of fruit trees and berry-bearing bushes we offer are those that have already demonstrated their worth and desirability in this North Eastern section.

APPLES	2 year	5 to 6 ft. tall	Each	Per 10
Baldwin.			\$1.25	\$11.50
Favorite red winter apple; one of the outstanding varieties for eating and cooking.				
Cortland.				
Bright red, like MacIntosh, but preferred by many for its superior storing qualities and spicier taste.				
Delicious.				
Large conical, striped red and yellow. Keeps well into winter.				
Gravenstein.				
A delicious red and yellow striped autumn variety.				
MacIntosh Red.				
Long the favorite red autumn apple with crisp flesh and delicious flavor. A best seller for years.				
Northern Spy.				
Large red and yellow apple excellent for eating and cooking. Will keep into March.				
Red Astrachan.				
Earliest to ripen, in early August. Bright red, juicy.				
Rhode Island Greening.				
Rich tart flavor, tender and juicy. Fine yellow winter apple. Wealthy, large, excellent quality; ripens ahead of MacIntosh.				
Yellow Delicious.				
Golden yellow; probably the finest yellow apple. Bears while young. Will keep into April.				

DWARF APPLES

Standard size fruit on dwarf trees. The perfect trees for small properties. Will usually bear fruit when younger than standard varieties.

	2 years	3 to 3½ ft.	\$3.00 each
Delicious.			
Red and yellow winter apple for eating and cooking.			
McIntosh Red.			
Same crisp delicious eating apple as the standard.			
Northern Spy.			
Fine storing quality; red and yellow; large, juicy.			

CRAB APPLES	2 years	\$2.00 each
	5 years	\$6.00 each

Hyslop. Dark red or purplish fruits. Ripen in late Sept. and October.

CHERRIES	2 year	5 to 6 ft.	\$2.00 each
Black Tartarian.			
Black, sweet early favorite.			
	2 year	5 to 6 ft.	\$1.75 each

Montmorency. Large, red, sour cherry, most popular sour cherry in America.

Hansen Bush Cherry. See varieties of Prunus under Flowering shrubs.

Korean Cherries. A new ornamental bush that also bears loads of delicious full-sized Cherries. The bushes grow only 4 to 4½ ft. tall. Its Korean origin makes it hardy here. Wonderful for pies, sauce and jelly.

We offer Korean Cherry Selections numbers 20 and 60. We sell these only in pairs because it is necessary to plant at least two varieties to insure cross pollination. Usually fruit first year after planting.

2 Korean Cherries (1 each No. 20 and No. 60)	
2 to 3 ft. size	\$4.00

PEACHES	2 year	5 to 6 ft. tall.	Each	Per 10
			\$1.00	\$9.00

Elberta. 50% of all peaches planted are Elberta. Adaptable to varied soil and climatic conditions. Fruit is large, yellow, with red cheeks. Ripens mid-September. Freestone.

Golden Jubilee. Ripens late August. Honey sweet, firm, juicy fruit; freestone. Excellent for eating and canning.

Hale Haven. An exceptionally fine freestone Peach. Bears a very heavy crop of large, tasty, yellow fruit in early September. Keeps well.

South Haven. A late variety which means fruit for you into late September and early October. Golden yellow and red, deliciously sweet freestone peaches in abundance.

PEARS	2 year	5 to 6 ft. Tall	Each	Per 10
			\$1.75	\$16.00

Bartlett. Yellow and red. Fine shape and color, and excellent flavor. Sept.

Beurre Bosc. Russet-gold exquisite flavor, bears abundantly in October and November.

Clapp's Favorite. Large, lemon-colored fruit with brown dots; flesh rich and sweet. Early August.

Seckel. A delicious sweet pear, small russet-brown, ripens in October.

DWARF PEARS	2 years	3 to 4 ft.	\$2.50 Each
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Bartlett. Fruit is as large as standard trees.

Duchess. Very productive.

Seckel. Very sweet; heavy crop can be expected.

PLUMS	2 year	5 to 6 ft. tall	Each	Per 10
			\$1.75	\$16.00

Abundance. Light yellow fruits of excellent flavor.

Burbank. Dark violet-red, middle August.

Fellenberg. Late, medium size, freestone; dark purple, delicious. Fine for drying.

QUINCES	3 years.	\$2.00 Each
Orange.	Heavy, light yellow of excellent flavor.	

HYBRID BLUBERRIES	2 to 3 ft.	Each	Per 10
		\$1.50	\$13.50

Cabot. Good-sized berries, excellent flavor. Juicy fruit. Plants low and spreading.

Pioneer. Medium high growth. Fruit middle of July.

Rubel. A vigorous productive variety. Well-developed bushes, large berries of fine color. Ready to pick the first week in July.

GRAPES	3 years	Each	Per 10
		\$.90	\$7.50

Blue-Black

Concord. Very hardy; best commercial grape; large and sweet.

Fredonia. Best early grape; early September.

Worden. Resembles Concord, but earlier and larger fruit.

Red

Brighton. Excellent dessert grape; heavy yield.

Catawba. Fine table grape; large, loose bunches; mid-October.

Delaware. Compact, delicious bunches; early October.

White

Niagara. Excellent table grape. Large, tasty fruit.

RASPBERRIES	10 for \$2.00	100 for \$18.00
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Indian Summer. Wonderful everbearing, red, juicy fruit. Two crops each year; heavy yield.

Latham. Superb, large, red, firm berries, ripen in early July.

Sodus. The outstanding Purple Raspberry. Vigorous, hardy, drought resistant. Ripens shortly after Latham. Berries are large, firm, medium purple in color, and of good quality.

BLACKBERRIES	10 for \$1.80	100 for \$12.00
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Eldorado. The most popular variety. Very large, sweet fruits.

ASPARAGUS.	2 yr. roots	25 for \$2.00	100 for \$6.00
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Mary Washington. The best popular variety grown, it is rust-resistant, rich flavored and tender.

Paradise. A new variety larger, greener and more tender than most. Rust resistant.

RHUBARB	Each	Per 10
MacDonald. Extra sweet, rich flavor, heavy producer.	\$.75	\$6.50

STRAWBERRIES	50 for \$2.75	100 for \$4.00
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Layer or Field Grown Plants For Spring Shipment Only.

Howard 17. Early, heavy yielding variety that has been very dependable.

Fairfax. Mid-season. A wonderful deep red berry of exceptional flavor.

Sparkle. Late. A new variety with rich color and delicious flavor.

Everbearing	50 for \$3.50	100 for \$6.00
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Gem. A dependable everbearing variety of medium size, good flavor, and bright red color.

Roses

Hybrid Tea Roses

THESE are the everblooming roses which produce the beautiful long-stemmed flowers everyone so much admires. They should be planted about 15 inches apart in rather narrow beds and in lots of not less than three, and preferably a half-dozen or more of one kind.

Red Roses

Christopher Stone

Each
\$1.25

Scarlet-red flowers of velvety texture. Vigorous upright grower. Old fashioned damask fragrance.

Dickson's Red (Pat. No. 376)

\$1.50

Rich velvety-red blossoms. Earliest of the red Roses to bloom, and flowering all summer. Very fragrant.

Hector Deane (Pat. No. 361)

\$1.50

Vibrant, clear red. Its fragrance will perfume the entire garden. Pointed buds opening to recurving petals.

McGredy's Scarlet

\$1.25

A tall-growing plant bearing abundant flowers of rose-red to scarlet.

New Yorker (Pat. No. 823)

\$2.00

Described as the best red Rose of all time. The size of the dark crimson flowers will amaze you; fully 6½ inches across; gay, vivid, sparkling red borne freely throughout the summer; with a delightful, spicy fragrance. The plants are disease-resistant, vigorous and hardy.

Red Radiance

\$1.25

Bright cerise red.

Pink Roses

Betty Uprichard

\$1.25

A vigorous and dependable rose. Good sized buds open to salmon suffused with orange on the inside, coppery carmine on the outside.

Prima Donna (Pat. No. 639)

\$1.50

Deep salmon suffused with pink. Blooms continuously from mid-June through summer and fall.



Rose, Dickson's Red

Radiance

Each

\$1.25

Carmine-pink. A fine rose for hot weather, blooms throughout the season.

Sonata (Pat. No. 732)

\$1.50

Unusually lovely hues of deep lively pink, outside of petals being darker than inside. Long pointed buds.

White Roses

Mme. Jules Bouche

\$1.25

Considered by many to be the best white, with large well-shaped double white blossoms, faintly tinged with pink at center.



Rose, Betty Uprichard



Rose, Red Radiance

Rose, *Countess Vandal***Yellow Roses**

- | | |
|---|---------------|
| Golden Dawn | Each |
| | \$1.25 |
| An ideal yellow rose. Buds are sunflower yellow strongly splashed with crimson; the flowers are lemon-yellow, sweetly fragrant and long lasting. | |
| Joanna Hill | \$1.25 |
| The long-lasting flowers are a clear yellow, with an orange-yellow heart. | |
| Mrs. E. P. Thom | \$1.25 |
| Rich lemon flowers, very sweet scented; with dark green foliage. | |
| Peace (Pat. No. 591) | \$2.00 |
| One of the most popular roses in years. Golden yellow buds are etched with pink. As they open, the colors vary from canary yellow to pale gold to iridescent cream. Flowers are very double, 5 inches across. | |

Multi-Colored Roses

- | | |
|---|---------------|
| Condesa de Sastago | \$1.25 |
| A splendid two-tone rose with very large, double flowers. Oriental red inside and rich gold without. | |
| Countess Vandal (Pat. No. 38) | \$1.50 |
| Coppery bronze and pink flooded with gold. Reflex of silver. Long pointed buds. Sweetly perfumed. | |
| Edith Nellie Perkins | \$1.25 |
| Large fragrant flowers; outside petals Chinese red and orange; inside salmon-pink. One of the nicest two-toned roses. | |
| Forty-Niner (Pat. No. 792) | \$2.00 |
| Startlingly different, with its dazzling chrome-yellow exterior petals contrasting with the vivid orient-red interior. Brilliantly outstanding. | |
| Mme. Joseph Perraud | \$1.25 |
| The buds are nasturtium-orange opening to buff with shell-pink shading at the edges. | |
| President Herbert Hoover | \$1.25 |
| Multi-colored. Buds open to dark pink and rose, orange streaked with red, shadings of salmon apricot. | |
| Talisman | \$1.25 |
| A multi-colored rose ranging from scarlet and gold to deep rose and pale yellow. Fragrant. | |

Rose, *Crimson Glory***Floribunda and Polyantha Roses**

- | | |
|---|---------------|
| Chatter (Pat. No. 739) | Each |
| | \$1.25 |
| A lively, bright rose with velvety crimson petals making a constant display. This plant is extremely resistant. | |
| Cheer | \$1.25 |
| The deep rose-pink variation of World's Fair. The numerous semi-double flowers are borne in clusters of 5 to 11 on compact plants about 24 inches tall. | |
| Curly Pink | \$1.75 |
| Large full, recurled flowers in immense clusters. | |
| Dagmar Spaeth | \$1.25 |
| One of the best white Floribundas. Amazingly productive and sturdy. Clusters of frilled blossoms cover the low-growing plant. | |
| Else Poulsen | \$1.25 |
| Large, semi-double flowers of bright rose-pink, on erect-growing, thrifty plants. | |
| Fashion (Pat. No. 789) | \$2.00 |
| Called the finest Floribunda Rose ever created. Oriental-red buds are constantly being formed throughout the summer. These buds are transformed into miniature Hybrid Teas 3½ inches across of a luminous coral suffused with gold. | |
| Floradora | \$1.25 |
| Geranium-red in large clusters. Blooms from early June to late Fall. | |
| Geranium Red (Pat. No. 811) | \$1.50 |
| The vivid color of a red geranium. The flower even resembles a geranium and has its spicy fragrance. A most unusual Rose. | |
| Goldilocks (Pat. No. 672) | \$1.50 |
| Here is the long awaited yellow Floribunda. The numerous clusters of golden yellow, double roses are especially colorful and showy. Delightfully fragrant. | |
| Holiday | \$1.50 |
| This new Rose is truly a holiday from ordinary single colored plants. Sparkling flame-pink combines with clear golden yellow at the base of the petals. Rich fragrance and large blossoms. | |
| Permanent Wave (Pat. No. 207) | \$1.25 |
| Semi-double flowers of beautiful two-toned red. | |
| Pink Bountiful (Pat. No. 601) | \$1.25 |
| Fully double flowers 3 inches across. Intriguing fragrance characterizes the glowing pink blooms that cover the plant throughout the season. | |

Pinkie

One of the more fragrant Floribundas. Dainty in appearance, both in plant and flower. The bright pink flowers have 14 to 16 petals on long stems ideal for cutting.

Pinocchio (Pat. No. 484)

Pointed salmon-pink and gold buds opening to full blooms of clear, bright pink. The long-lasting flowers are charming for cut-flower arrangements. Sturdy and free-branching.

Summer Snow (Pat. No. 416)

Most prolific of white Floribundas. Flowers are clean as snow, with 15 or more buds to the cluster.

World's Fair (Pat. No. 362)

Velvety-red flowers in large clusters; flowers size of tea roses. Excellent for mass planting.

Each

\$1.50

\$1.25

\$1.25

\$1.25

Climbing Roses

American Pillar

Lusty climber, bold waxy foliage, clusters of large sparkling pink, single flowers.

Blaze (Pat. No. 10)

Large clusters of vivid scarlet flowers. Gives a fine display in June and then blooms again in the Fall.

Climbing Crimson Glory (Pat. No. 736)

The magnificent Crimson Glory now available as a climber. The same rich crimson color, fascinating fragrance, and all the vigor and profusion of the Hybrid Tea have been retained.

Dorothy Perkins

The familiar old-time pink climber. Because of many requests for a vigorous grower, particularly on bankings and under adverse conditions, we are again offering this old favorite.

Doubloons (Pat. No. 152)

The combination of magnificent golden yellow flowers, abundant and long lasting, and unusually hardy vigorous growth make this the best all purpose yellow climber.

Dr. J. H. Nicolas (Pat. No. 457)

Truly an everblooming climber. Alluring flowers are formed constantly throughout the summer on the new wood, in addition to the regular display in June. Fully double, fragrant, rose-pink flowers.

\$1.00

\$1.50

\$2.00

\$1.00

\$1.50

\$1.75

Golden Climber (Mrs. A. C. James)

A yellow rose that many consider the finest yellow climber. Fragrant, ideal for picking, very long stiff stems.

Golden Glow (Pat. No. 263)

Very large fragrant pure yellow, double flowers of extreme beauty, freely produced on plants with rich dark green foliage.

Mary Wallace

Another climber on type of Dr. W. Van Fleet, but blooms are brilliant pink with a yellow undertone. Very rich.

New Dawn (Pat. No. 1)

Everblooming and improved form of Dr. Van Fleet. Large double flowers of clear soft pink. An amazing new climbing Rose.

Paul's Scarlet Climber

This is the most popular and satisfactory Scarlet Climbing Rose. It has huge clusters of brilliant scarlet flowers. Beautiful rich foliage.

Silver Moon

A very strong climber with beautiful waxy green foliage and very large, pure white, semi-double flowers with golden yellow stamens.

Each

\$1.75

\$1.75

\$1.25

\$1.50

\$1.25

\$1.25

Shrub Roses

Grootendorst Supreme

An improved variety. Extremely hardy and vigorous bush with large cherry red flowers that are borne continuously from Summer to late Autumn. Excellent in the shrub border and outstanding as a flowering hedge.

Rosa hugonis. "Father Hugo Rose"

See Page 24

Rosa rugosa

See Page 24

R. rugosa alba

See Page 24

R. wichuraiana

One of the finest and most interesting shrubs for slope plantings. A wide-spreading, creeping plant with numerous strong roots to hinder soil erosion. The flowers are white, and will blossom from July to September.

Golden Rose of China

Rugosa Rose

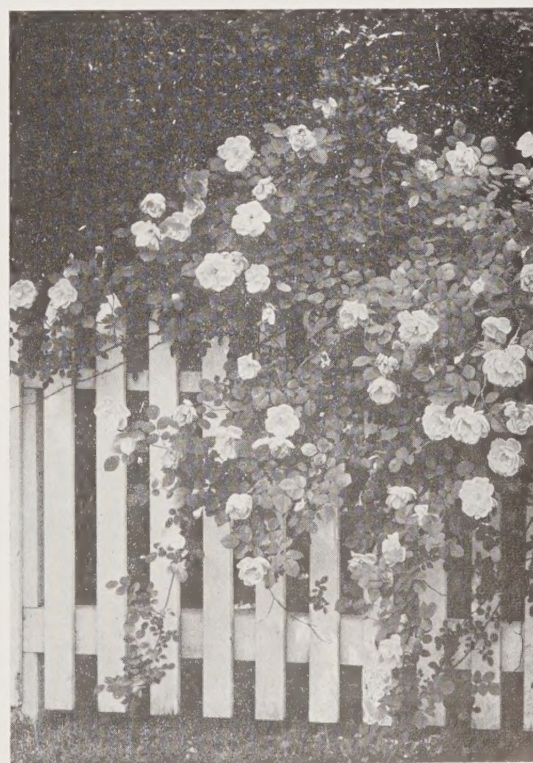
White Rugosa Rose

Memorial Rose

\$1.25



Else Poulsen



Silver Moon

List of Materials Available in Limited Sizes and Quantities

Abies fraseri	Fraser Fir	5 to 8 ft.	Picea pungens kosteriana	Koster Blue Spruce	10 to 16 ft.
Actinidia arguta	Bower Actinidia	3 ft. runners	Pinus densiflora	Japanese Red Pine	6 to 8 ft.
Akebia quinata	Five-leaf Akebia	3 and 4 yrs.	Pinus mugho	Swiss Mountain Pine	5 to 8 ft.
Amorpha fruticosa	Indigo bush	3 to 6 ft.	Phellodendron amurense	Amur Cork Tree	6 to 18 ft.
Azalea canescens	Piedmont Azalea	15 in. to 3 ft.	Phellodendron sachalinense	Saghalin Cork Tree	10 to 16 ft.
Azalea viscosa	Swamp Azalea	1½ to 4 ft.	Physocarpus opulifolius	Ninebark	4 to 8 ft.
Betula nigra	River Birch	6 to 10 ft.	Physocarpus opulifolius aureus	Goldleaf Ninebark	3 to 8 ft.
Chamaedaphne calyculata	Leatherleaf	15 in. to 2½ ft.	Prunus subhirtella	Higan Cherry	5 to 10 ft.
Cornus amomum	Silky Dogwood	3 to 4 ft.	Ptelea trifoliata	Hop Tree	5 to 10 ft.
Cornus sanguinea	Bloodtwig Dogwood	3 to 5 ft.	Quercus alba	White Oak	6 to 12 in. cal.
Corylus americana	American Filbert	3 to 6 ft.	Quercus bicolor	Swamp White Oak	10 to 16 ft.
Corylus avellana	European Filbert	2 to 8 ft.	Quercus robur	English Oak	3 to 6 in. cal.
Crataegus nitida	Glossy Hawthorn	8 to 10 ft.	Rhamnus frangula	Glossy Buckthorn	3 to 10 ft.
Diervilla florida venusta	Venus Weigela	3 to 4 ft.	Rhododendron wilsoni	Wilson Rhododendron	15 to 24 in.
Elaeagnus longipes	Cherry Elaeagnus	2 to 5 ft.	Rhus glabra	Smooth Sumac	2 to 5 ft.
Fagus sylvatica riversi	Rivers Purple Beech	3 to 4 ft.	Robinia pseudoacacia	Black Locust	6 to 10 ft.
Forsythia viridissima	Greenstem Forsythia	3 to 6 ft.	Salix discolor	Pussywillow	4 to 8 ft.
Genista tinctoria	Woodwaxen	1½ to 4 ft.	Sambucus canadensis	American Elder	3 to 6 ft.
Hamamelis virginiana	Witchhazel	3 to 10 ft.	Sorbaria sorbifolia	Ural False Spirea	2 to 3 ft.
Hypericum densiflorum	Dense St. Johnswort	1½ to 5 ft.	Sorbus americana	American Mountain Ash	4 to 8 ft.
Juniperus horizontalis	Prostrate Juniper	1½ to 2 ft.	Spiraea thunbergi	Thunberg Spirea	2 to 3 ft.
Juniperus sabina	Savin Juniper	1½ to 2 ft.	Taxus canadensis	Canada Yew	1½ to 2½ ft.
Juniperus virginiana elegantissima	Goldtip Redcedar	5 to 9 ft.	Taxus media wymani	Wyman Globe Yew	15 to 24 in.
Larix laricina	Eastern Larch	14 to 16 ft.	Taxus baccata repandens	Spreading English Yew	1½ to 2½ ft.
Lespedeza bicolor	Shrub Bushclover	2 to 3 ft.	Tilia cordata	Littleleaf Linden	8 to 14 ft.
Lonicera fragrantissima	Fragrant Honeysuckle	2 to 5 ft.	Tilia vulgaris	European Linden	6 to 12 in. cal.
Lonicera morrowi	Morrow Honeysuckle	2 to 5 ft.	Tsuga diversifolia	Dwarf Japanese Hemlock	1½ to 3½ ft.
Magnolia nigra	Purple Magnolia	2 to 3 ft.	Viburnum cassinoides	Withe-rod	3 to 5 ft.
Nyssa sylvatica	Tupelo	3 to 12 ft.	Viburnum molle	Kentucky Viburnum	2 to 5 ft.
Ostrya virginiana	American Hophornbeam	10 to 16 ft.	Vitis aestivalis	Summer Grape	5 yr.
Picea abies remonti	Remont Spruce	5 to 10 ft.	Vitis vulpina (cordifolia)	Frost Grape	5 yr.
Picea orientalis	Oriental Spruce	2 to 10 ft.	Wistaria multijuga	Longcluster Wistaria	4 yrs.
Picea nigra procumbens	Prostrate Spruce	4 to 8 ft.	Wistaria sinensis	Chinese Wistaria	2 to 6 yr.

Guarantee

We guarantee our plants to be healthy and free from injurious insects, to be dug carefully and packed properly for safe shipment. If damaged in transit, a claim should be made upon receipt, notifying carrier and us of the circumstances. If plants prove to be other than true to name, we will supply new ones at the next proper planting season, but in no case do we assume liability for more than the original purchase price.

IMPORTANT

Conditions of Sale

The articles herein listed will be furnished in accordance with the following schedule:

1 to 4 plants of one kind and size will be priced at the each rate, when an each rate is given.

5 to 24 plants of one kind and size will be priced at the ten rate, when a ten rate is given.

25 or more plants of one kind and size will be furnished at the hundred rate, when a hundred rate is given.

Specimen plants, selected by the customer or by his representative, will be priced according to their individual values.

With few exceptions the plant names used conform to "Standardized Plant Names" 1942 edition.

Shipping Directions

When no route or method of shipment is designated by

the customer, we shall exercise our best judgment. Shipments may be made by express, freight or parcel post. Truck deliveries are subject to special arrangements. Our prices are f.o.b., North Abington, Massachusetts. Transportation and delivery are additional; except that, when remittance accompanies order, we will prepay delivery of roses, vines and perennials.

Terms

Our terms are cash. Charge accounts, for 30-day credit, may be opened upon receipt of satisfactory credit references. All accounts unpaid after due date will be subject to sight draft without further notice. C. O. D. express shipment will be made (with collection charges added to the bill) only when order is accompanied by a deposit of at least 25% of the amount of the bill.

Prices are subject to change without notice.

MARSHFIELD WORLD WAR II MEMORIAL

MARSHFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS

The Marshfield Memorial Committee engaged Bay State Nurseries, Inc. to design and construct the War Memorial shown on this page.

An unsightly spot was eliminated, grades and levels changed, a brook was utilized to create a pond and a replica of a mill with water wheel was constructed. The completed Memorial has occasioned great comment and admiration.



ABOVE:
Corner of original site



New War Memorial Showing Mill at right

PRIZE WINNERS—For design and skill in creating distinctive gardens, Bay State Nurseries has been a continual winner of top awards of the New England Spring Flower Shows held annually in Boston.

A COMPLETE ORGANIZATION—Bay State Nurseries maintain a staff of expert landscape architects and a skilled group of planting foremen to execute the construction and planting.

ALL TYPES—While residential planting is our most extensive type of work, we regularly and successfully handle landscaping for industrial and institutional buildings, parks, playgrounds, municipal parking areas and cemeteries.

FREE CONSULTATION—A discussion of your landscape problems and opportunities will not oblige you. Call Rockland 26.



Mill and Water Wheel

BAY STATE NURSERIES, Inc.

Nurserymen and Landscape Architects

NORTH ABINGTON, MASSACHUSETTS

18 miles south of Boston

